

$Pccm$

$D_{2h}^3$

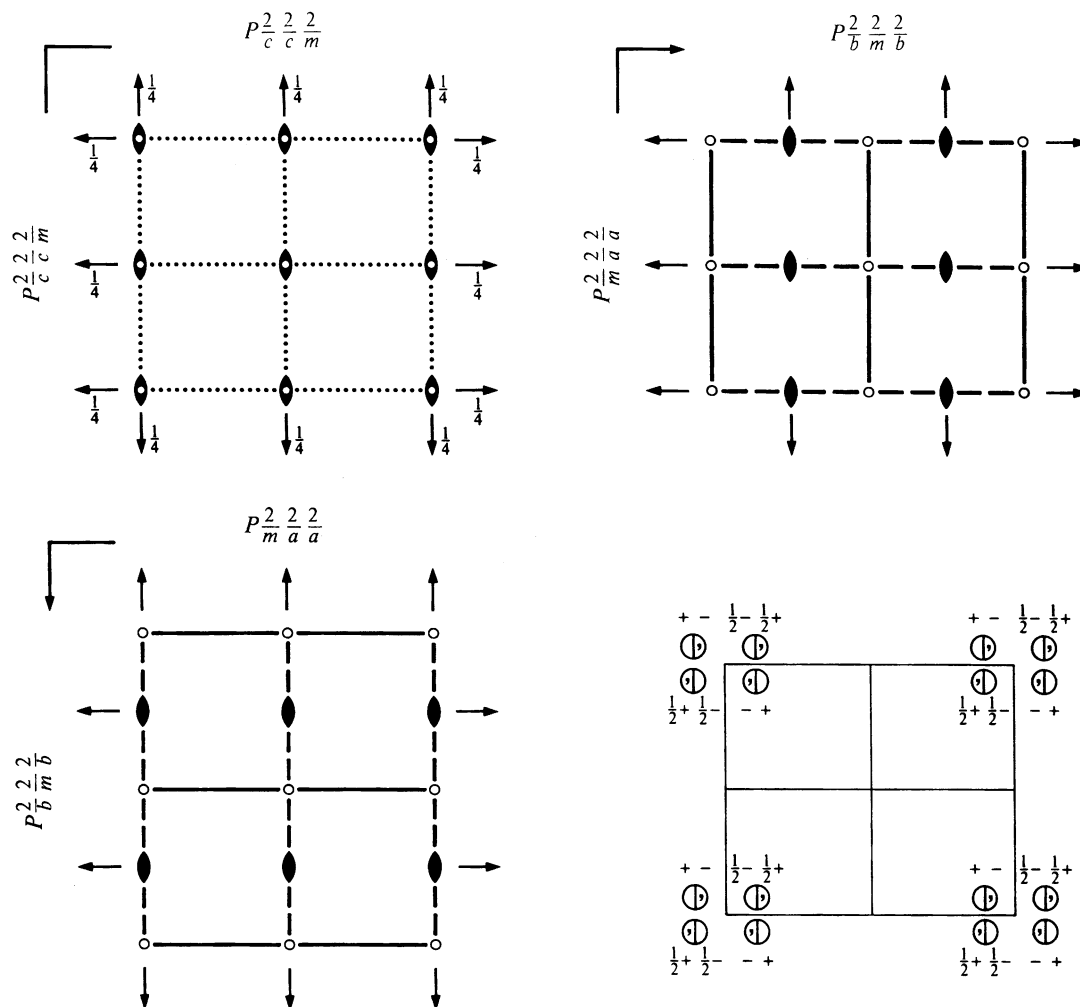
$mmm$

Orthorhombic

No. 49

$P 2/c 2/c 2/m$

Patterson symmetry  $Pmmm$



Origin at centre ( $2/m$ ) at  $cc2/m$

Asymmetric unit  $0 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{2}$ ;  $0 \leq y \leq \frac{1}{2}$ ;  $0 \leq z \leq \frac{1}{2}$

Symmetry operations

- |                         |                   |                           |                           |
|-------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| (1) 1                   | (2) 2 $0, 0, z$   | (3) 2 $0, y, \frac{1}{4}$ | (4) 2 $x, 0, \frac{1}{4}$ |
| (5) $\bar{1}$ $0, 0, 0$ | (6) $m$ $x, y, 0$ | (7) $c$ $x, 0, z$         | (8) $c$ $0, y, z$         |

Maximal non-isomorphic subgroups (continued)

IIa none

IIb  $[2] Pcca$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}$ ) (54);  $[2] Pcnm$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}$ ) ( $Pmna$ , 53);  $[2] Pcna$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}$ ) ( $Pban$ , 50);  $[2] Pccb$  ( $\mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}$ ) ( $Pcca$ , 54);  $[2] Pncm$  ( $\mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}$ ) ( $Pmna$ , 53);  $[2] Pncb$  ( $\mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}$ ) ( $Pban$ , 50);  $[2] Ccce$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}$ ) (68);  $[2] Cccm$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}$ ) (66)

Maximal isomorphic subgroups of lowest index

IIc  $[2] Pccm$  ( $\mathbf{a}' = 2\mathbf{a}$  or  $\mathbf{b}' = 2\mathbf{b}$ ) (49);  $[3] Pccm$  ( $\mathbf{c}' = 3\mathbf{c}$ ) (49)

Minimal non-isomorphic supergroups

I  $[2] P4/mcc$  (124);  $[2] P4_2/mcm$  (132)

II  $[2] Cccm$  (66);  $[2] Aemm$  ( $Cmme$ , 67);  $[2] Bmem$  ( $Cmme$ , 67);  $[2] Ibam$  (72);  $[2] Pmmm$  ( $\mathbf{c}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{c}$ ) (47)

**Generators selected** (1);  $t(1,0,0)$ ;  $t(0,1,0)$ ;  $t(0,0,1)$ ; (2); (3); (5)

**Positions**

Multiplicity, Wyckoff letter, Site symmetry	Coordinates				Reflection conditions
8 <i>r</i> 1	(1) $x, y, z$ (5) $\bar{x}, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$	(2) $\bar{x}, \bar{y}, z$ (6) $x, y, \bar{z}$	(3) $\bar{x}, y, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$ (7) $x, \bar{y}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	(4) $x, \bar{y}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$ (8) $\bar{x}, y, z + \frac{1}{2}$	General: $Ok\bar{l} : l = 2n$ $h0l : l = 2n$ $00l : l = 2n$ Special: as above, plus
4 <i>q</i> .. <i>m</i>	$x, y, 0$	$\bar{x}, \bar{y}, 0$	$\bar{x}, y, \frac{1}{2}$	$x, \bar{y}, \frac{1}{2}$	no extra conditions
4 <i>p</i> .. 2	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, z$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, \bar{z}$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
4 <i>o</i> .. 2	$0, \frac{1}{2}, z$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
4 <i>n</i> .. 2	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, z$	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
4 <i>m</i> .. 2	$0, 0, z$	$0, 0, \bar{z} + \frac{1}{2}$	$0, 0, \bar{z}$	$0, 0, z + \frac{1}{2}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
4 <i>l</i> . 2.	$\frac{1}{2}, y, \frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}, \bar{y}, \frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}, \bar{y}, \frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}, y, \frac{3}{4}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
4 <i>k</i> . 2.	$0, y, \frac{1}{4}$	$0, \bar{y}, \frac{1}{4}$	$0, \bar{y}, \frac{3}{4}$	$0, y, \frac{3}{4}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
4 <i>j</i> 2..	$x, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$	$\bar{x}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$	$\bar{x}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$	$x, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
4 <i>i</i> 2..	$x, 0, \frac{1}{4}$	$\bar{x}, 0, \frac{1}{4}$	$\bar{x}, 0, \frac{3}{4}$	$x, 0, \frac{3}{4}$	$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>h</i> 222	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$			$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>g</i> 222	$0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$			$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>f</i> 222	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{4}$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{3}{4}$			$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>e</i> 222	$0, 0, \frac{1}{4}$	$0, 0, \frac{3}{4}$			$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>d</i> .. 2/ <i>m</i>	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2}$			$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>c</i> .. 2/ <i>m</i>	$0, \frac{1}{2}, 0$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$			$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>b</i> .. 2/ <i>m</i>	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0$	$\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$			$hkl : l = 2n$
2 <i>a</i> .. 2/ <i>m</i>	$0, 0, 0$	$0, 0, \frac{1}{2}$			$hkl : l = 2n$

**Symmetry of special projections**

Along [001]  $p2mm$

$\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{a}$      $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{b}$

Origin at  $0, 0, z$

Along [100]  $p2mm$

$\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{b}$      $\mathbf{b}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{c}$

Origin at  $x, 0, 0$

Along [010]  $p2mm$

$\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{c}$      $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{a}$

Origin at  $0, y, 0$

**Maximal non-isomorphic subgroups**

<b>I</b>	[2] $Pc2m$ ( $Pma2$ , 28)	1; 3; 6; 8
	[2] $P2cm$ ( $Pma2$ , 28)	1; 4; 6; 7
	[2] $Pcc2$ (27)	1; 2; 7; 8
	[2] $P222$ (16)	1; 2; 3; 4
	[2] $P12/c1$ ( $P2/c$ , 13)	1; 3; 5; 7
	[2] $P2/c11$ ( $P2/c$ , 13)	1; 4; 5; 8
	[2] $P112/m$ ( $P2/m$ , 10)	1; 2; 5; 6

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