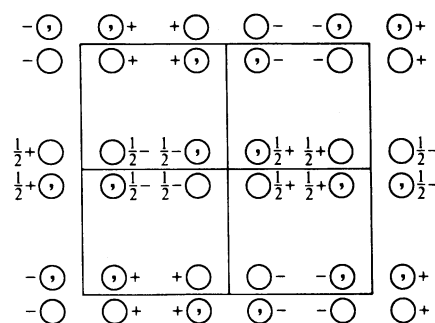
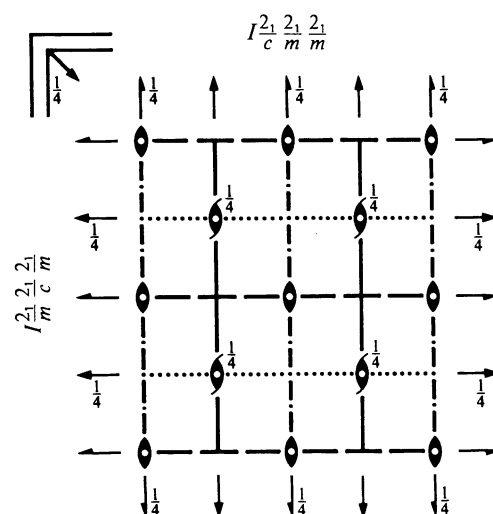
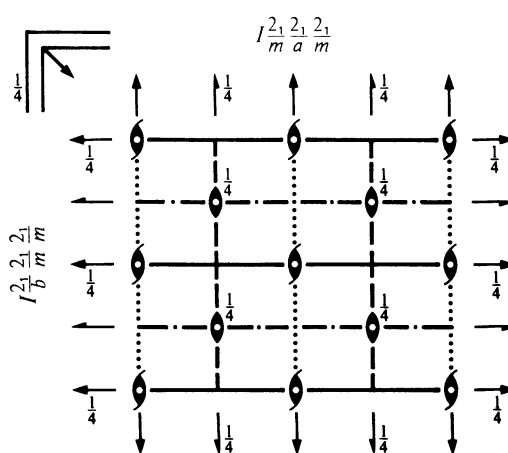
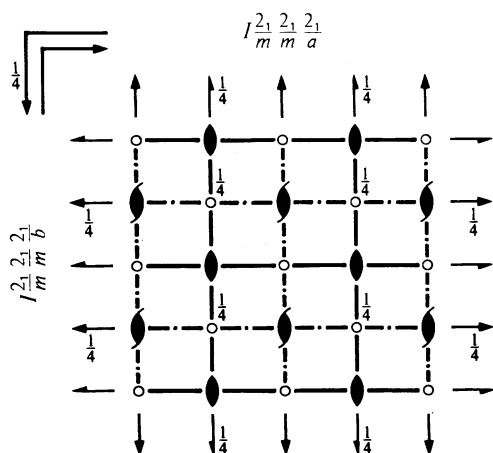


Imma
 D_{2h}^{28}
mmm

Orthorhombic

No. 74

 $I 2_1/m 2_1/m 2_1/a$

 Patterson symmetry *Immm*

Origin at centre ($2/m$) at $2/m2_1/nb$
Asymmetric unit $0 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{4}; 0 \leq y \leq \frac{1}{4}; 0 \leq z \leq 1$
Symmetry operations

 For $(0,0,0)^+$ set

- | | | | |
|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|
| (1) 1 | (2) 2 $0, \frac{1}{4}, z$ | (3) 2 $(0, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ $0, y, 0$ | (4) 2 $x, 0, 0$ |
| (5) $\bar{1}$ $0, 0, 0$ | (6) b $x, y, 0$ | (7) m $x, \frac{1}{4}, z$ | (8) m $0, y, z$ |

 For $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})^+$ set

- | | | | |
|---|---|--|---|
| (1) $t(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$ | (2) 2 $(0, 0, \frac{1}{2})$ $\frac{1}{4}, 0, z$ | (3) 2 $\frac{1}{4}, y, \frac{1}{4}$ | (4) 2 $(\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0)$ $x, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$ |
| (5) $\bar{1}$ $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$ | (6) a $x, y, \frac{1}{4}$ | (7) $n(\frac{1}{2}, 0, \frac{1}{2})$ $x, 0, z$ | (8) $n(0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$ $\frac{1}{4}, y, z$ |

Maximal isomorphic subgroups of lowest index
IIc [3] *Imma* ($a' = 3a$ or $b' = 3b$) (74); [3] *Imma* ($c' = 3c$) (74)

Minimal non-isomorphic supergroups
I [2] *I4*/ amd (141)

II [2] *Ammm* ($a' = \frac{1}{2}a$) (*Cmmm*, 65); [2] *Bmmm* ($b' = \frac{1}{2}b$) (*Cmmm*, 65); [2] *Cmme* ($c' = \frac{1}{2}c$) (67)

Generators selected (1); $t(1,0,0)$; $t(0,1,0)$; $t(0,0,1)$; $t(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$; (2); (3); (5)

Positions

Multiplicity, Wyckoff letter, Site symmetry	Coordinates	Reflection conditions
	$(0,0,0) + (\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}) +$	General:
16 <i>j</i> 1	(1) x, y, z (5) $\bar{x}, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$ (2) $\bar{x}, \bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, z$ (6) $x, y + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$ (3) $\bar{x}, y + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$ (7) $x, \bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, z$ (4) x, \bar{y}, \bar{z} (8) \bar{x}, y, z	$hkl : h + k + l = 2n$ $0kl : k + l = 2n$ $h0l : h + l = 2n$ $hk0 : h, k = 2n$ $h00 : h = 2n$ $0k0 : k = 2n$ $00l : l = 2n$
8 <i>i</i> . <i>m</i> .	$x, \frac{1}{4}, z$ $\bar{x}, \frac{1}{4}, z$ $\bar{x}, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z}$ $x, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z}$	Special: as above, plus no extra conditions
8 <i>h</i> <i>m</i> . .	$0, y, z$ $0, \bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, z$ $0, y + \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$ $0, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$	no extra conditions
8 <i>g</i> .2 .	$\frac{1}{4}, y, \frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}, \bar{y} + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}, \bar{y}, \frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{1}{4}, y + \frac{1}{2}, \frac{3}{4}$	$hkl : h = 2n$
8 <i>f</i> 2 . .	$x, 0, 0$ $\bar{x}, \frac{1}{2}, 0$ $\bar{x}, 0, 0$ $x, \frac{1}{2}, 0$	$hkl : k = 2n$
4 <i>e</i> <i>m m</i> 2	$0, \frac{1}{4}, z$ $0, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z}$	no extra conditions
4 <i>d</i> .2/ <i>m</i> .	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}$	$hkl : h = 2n$
4 <i>c</i> .2/ <i>m</i> .	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$ $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$	$hkl : h = 2n$
4 <i>b</i> 2/ <i>m</i> . .	$0, 0, \frac{1}{2}$ $0, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}$	$hkl : h = 2n$
4 <i>a</i> 2/ <i>m</i> . .	$0, 0, 0$ $0, \frac{1}{2}, 0$	$hkl : h = 2n$

Symmetry of special projections

Along [001] $p2mm$
 $\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{a}$ $\mathbf{b}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{b}$
Origin at 0, 0, z

Along [100] $c2mm$
 $\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{b}$ $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{c}$
Origin at $x, \frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}$

Along [010] $c2mm$
 $\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{c}$ $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{a}$
Origin at 0, $y, 0$

Maximal non-isomorphic subgroups

I	[2] $Im2b$ ($Ima2$, 46)	(1; 3; 6; 8)+
	[2] $I2mb$ ($Ima2$, 46)	(1; 4; 6; 7)+
	[2] $Imm2$ (44)	(1; 2; 7; 8)+
	[2] $I2_12_12_1$ (24)	(1; 2; 3; 4)+
	[2] $I112/b$ ($C2/c$, 15)	(1; 2; 5; 6)+
	[2] $I12/m1$ ($C2/m$, 12)	(1; 3; 5; 7)+
	[2] $I2/m11$ ($C2/m$, 12)	(1; 4; 5; 8)+
IIa	[2] $Pnma$ (62)	1; 3; 5; 7; (2; 4; 6; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
	[2] $Pmnb$ ($Pnma$, 62)	1; 3; 6; 8; (2; 4; 5; 7) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
	[2] $Pnmb$ ($Pmna$, 53)	1; 4; 6; 7; (2; 3; 5; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
	[2] $Pmna$ (53)	1; 4; 5; 8; (2; 3; 6; 7) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
	[2] $Pnna$ (52)	1; 2; 3; 4; (5; 6; 7; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
	[2] $Pnnb$ ($Pnna$, 52)	1; 2; 5; 6; (3; 4; 7; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
	[2] $Pmma$ (51)	1; 2; 7; 8; (3; 4; 5; 6) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$
	[2] $Pmmb$ ($Pmma$, 51)	1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8
IIb	none	

(Continued on preceding page)