Author index

Entries refer to chapter number.

Abad-Zapatero, C., 2.3, 3.3
Abdel-Meguid, S. S., 2.3, 3.3
Abi-Ezzi, S. S., 3.3
Ablov, A. V., 2.5
Abrahams, S. C., 2.3, 2.4
Abramowitz, M., 2.1
Achard, M. F., 4.4
Acharya, R., 2.3
Adams, M. J., 2.3, 2.4
Addison, A. W., 2.3
Adlhart, W., 4.2
Aeppli, G., 4.4
Afanas'ev, A. M., 5.3
Agard, D. A., 2.4
Agarwal, R. C., 1.3, 2.4
Aharonov, Y., 3.3
Aharony, A., 4.4
Ahlfors, L. V., 1.3
Ahmed, F. R., 1.3
Åkervall, K., 2.3
Akhiezer, N. I., 1.3
Akimoto, T., 2.3
Al Haddad, M., 5.3
Al-Khayat, H. A., 4.5
Alben, R., 4.4
Albertini, G., 5.3
Alden, R. A., 1.3
Alexander, L. E., 4.2
Alexeev, D. G., 4.5
Allegra, G., 2.2
Allen, F. H., 3.3
Allen, L. J., 4.3
Allinger, N. L., 3.3
Als-Nielsen, J., 4.4
Alston, N. A., 1.3
Altermatt, U. D., 1.4
Altmann, S. L., 1.5
Altomare, A., 2.2
Altona, C., 3.3
Amador, S., 4.4
Amelinckx, S., 4.3
Amma, E. L., 3.3
Amorós, J. L., 4.2
Amorós, M., 4.2
Amos, L. A., 2.5
An, M., 1.3
Anderson, D. C., 3.3
Anderson, P. W., 4.4
Anderson, S., 3.3
Anderson, S. C., 2.5
Andersson, B., 4.3
Andersson, G., 4.4
Ando, M., 5.3
Andreeva, N. S., 2.4
Andrews, J. W., 2.5
Angress, J. F., 4.1
Anzenhofer, K., 2.2
Apostol, T. M., 1.3
Arai, M., 4.2
Ardito, G., 2.2
Arfken, G., 1.2, 3.4
Argos, P., 2.2, 2.3
Arif, M., 5.3
Arley, N., 3.2
Arndt, U. W., 2.4, 4.2
Arnold, D. B., 3.3
Arnold, E., 2.3
Arnold, H., 1.1, 1.3
Arnott, S., 4.5
Aroyo, M. I., 1.5
Arrott, A. S., 5.3
Arthur, J., 5.3
Artin, E., 1.3
Ascher, E., 1.3
Ash, J. M., 1.3
Ashcroft, N. W., 1.1
Ashida, T., 2.4
Atkins, E. D. T., 4.5
Atwood, D. K., 5.3
Au, A. Y., 2.5, 4.2
Auslander, L., 1.3
Authier, A., 1.4, 5.1
Avery, J., 1.2
Avilov, A. S., 2.5
Avraham, D. ben, 4.5
Avrami, M., 2.2
Axe, J. D., 4.2
Axel, F., 4.6
Ayoub, R., 1.3

Bacon, G. E., 5.3
Badurek, G., 5.3
Baer, E., 4.5
Bagchi, S. N., 2.3, 4.2, 4.5
Baggio, R., 2.2
Baird, T., 2.5
Bak, H. J., 2.3
Bak, P., 4.4
Baker, E. N., 1.3, 2.3
Baker, T. S., 2.3
Baldwin, J. M., 2.5
Balibar, F., 5.1
Banaszak, L. J., 2.3
Bancel, P. A., 4.6
Bando, Y., 2.5
Banerjee, K., 2.2
Bannister, C., 2.5
Bansal, M., 1.3
Bantz, D., 1.3
Barakat, R., 1.3, 2.1
Bardhan, P., 4.2
Barham, P. J., 4.5
Barnea, Z., 1.2
Barnes, W. H., 1.3
Barois, P., 4.4
Barrett, A. N., 1.3
Barrington Leigh, J., 4.5
Barry, C. D., 3.3
Bartels, K., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Baruchel, J., 5.3
Barynin, V. V., 2.5
Baryshevskii, V. G., 5.3
Basett-Jones, D. P., 2.5
Bash, P. A., 3.3
Baskaran, S., 4.5
Batterman, B. W., 5.1
Baturic-Rubcic, J., 4.4
Bauer, G., 4.2
Bauspiess, W., 5.3
Beaglehole, D., 4.4
Bean, J. C., 2.5
Becker, P. J., 1.2, 5.3
Beckmann, E., 2.5
Beddell, C., 3.3
Bedzyk, M. J., 5.1
Beevers, C. A., 1.3, 2.3
Beintema, J. J., 2.3
Bellamy, H. D., 3.3
Bellamy, K., 4.5
Bellard, S., 3.3
Bellman, R., 1.3
Bellocq, A. M., 4.4
Belova, N. E., 5.3
Belyakov, V. A., 5.3
Benattar, J. J., 4.4
Bender, R., 2.5
Bengtsson, U., 2.3
Benguigui, L., 4.4
Bennett, J. M., 1.3
Bensimon, D., 4.4
Bentley, J., 1.2
Berberian, S. K., 1.3
Berger, J. E., 2.5
Bergman, G., 3.2
Bergmann, K., 4.4
Berliner, R., 5.3
Berman, H. M., 1.4
Bernstein, F. C., 3.3
Bernstein, H. J., 5.3
Bernstein, S., 2.1
Berry, M. V., 5.2
Bertaut, E. F., 1.3, 1.4, 2.2, 3.4
Berthou, J., 2.3
Bessière, M., 4.2
Bethe, H. A., 1.2, 2.5, 5.2
Bethge, P. H., 3.3
Beurskens, G., 2.2
Beurskens, P. T., 2.2, 2.3
Beyeler, H. U., 4.2
Bhat, T. N., 2.3, 2.4
Bhattacharya, R. N., 1.3
Bieberbach, L., 1.3
Bienenstock, A., 1.3, 1.4
Bijvoet, J. M., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Bilderback, D. H., 5.1
Bilhorn, D. E., 2.5
Billard, J., 4.4
Billard, L., 4.6
Bilz, H., 4.1
Bing, D. H., 3.3
Birgeneau, R. J., 4.4
Biswas, A., 4.5
Blackman, M., 2.5, 4.1, 5.2
Blackwell, J., 4.5
Blahut, R. E., 1.3
Blech, I., 2.5, 4.6
Bleistein, N., 1.3
Bley, F., 4.2
Blinc, R., 4.4
Bloch, F., 1.1, 4.1
Bloomer, A. C., 1.3, 2.3, 3.3
Blow, D. M., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Bluhm, M. M., 2.3
Blume, J., 5.2
Blume, M., 5.3
Blundell, D. J., 4.5
Blundell, T. L., 2.3, 2.4
Bochner, S., 1.3
Bode, W., 1.3, 2.4
Bodo, G., 2.3
Boege, U., 2.3
Boeuf, A., 5.3
Böhm, H., 4.6
Böhme, R., 2.2
Bokhoven, C., 2.4
Bokun, R. Ch., 5.3
Bommel, A. J. van, 2.3, 2.4
Bondot, P., 1.3
Bonnet, M., 5.3
Bono, P. R., 3.3
Bonse, U., 5.1, 5.3
Boon, M., 1.5
Booth, A. D., 1.3
Borell, A., 2.3
Borie, B., 4.2
Born, M., 1.2, 1.3, 4.1, 5.1, 5.2
Borrmann, G., 5.1
Bosman, W. P., 2.2
Böttger, H., 4.2
Bouckaert, L. P., 1.5
Boulay, D. J. du, 1.4, 2.2
Bouman, J., 2.2
Bourne, P. E., 1.4
Boutin, H., 4.1
Bowen, D. K., 5.1
Boyd, D. B., 3.3
Boyer, L., 4.1
Boyle, L. L., 1.5
Boysen, H., 4.2
Bracewell, B. N., 2.5
Bracewell, R. N., 1.3
Bradler, J., 5.3
Bradley, A. J., 2.4
Bradley, C. J., 1.5, 4.2
Bragg, L., 1.4
Bragg, W. H., 1.3
Bragg, W. L., 1.3, 2.3, 5.1
Brämer, R., 4.2
Brand, P., 4.4
Brandenburg, N. P., 3.3
Braslau, A., 4.4
Braun, H., 3.3
Braun, P. B., 2.3
Bremermann, H., 1.3
Bremmer, H., 1.3
Brennan, S., 5.1
Brice, M. D., 1.3, 3.3
Bricogne, G., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5, 3.3, 4.5
Brigham, E. O., 1.3
Brill, R., 1.3
Brinkman, W. F., 4.4
Brisbin, D., 4.4
Brisse, F., 2.5, 4.5
Britten, P. L., 1.3, 2.2
Brock, J. D., 4.4
Brockhouse, B. N., 4.1
Brooks, B. R., 3.3
Brooks, J. D., 4.4
Brown, C. J., 4.5
Brown, F., 2.3
Brown, G. S., 4.4
Brown, H., 1.3
Brown, I. D., 1.4
Brown, M. D., 3.3
Brucolleri, R. E., 3.3
Bruijn, N. G. de, 1.3
Bruins, E. M., 4.5
Bruins Slot, H. J., 2.2
Bruinsma, R., 4.4
Brümmer, O., 5.1
Brünger, A. T., 1.3, 4.5

Bryan, R. K., 1.3, 4.5
Bu, X., 4.6
Bubeck, E., 4.2
Buch, K. R., 3.2
Budai, J., 4.4
Buehner, M., 2.3
Buerger, M. J., 1.1, 1.4, 2.2, 2.3
Bujosa, A., 1.3
Bullough, R. K., 2.3
Bülow, R., 1.3
Bunn, C. W., 4.5
Bunshaft, A. J., 3.3
Burandt, B., 4.6
Burch, S. F., 1.3
Burdina, V. I., 2.3
Burkert, U., 3.3
Burkov, S., 4.6
Burla, M. C., 2.2
Burnett, R. M., 1.3, 2.3
Burnside, W., 1.3
Burrus, C. S., 1.3
Busetta, B., 2.2
Busing, W. R., 1.3, 3.1, 3.4
Bussler, P., 2.5
Buxton, B., 2.5, 5.2
Buxton, B. F., 2.5
Buyers, W. J. L., 4.1
Byerly, W. E., 1.3
Byler, M. A., 4.5

Cael, J. J., 4.5
Caglioti, G., 4.2
Cahn, J. W., 2.5, 4.6
Caillé, A., 4.4
Calabrese, G., 2.2
Calvayrac, Y., 4.2
Camalli, M., 2.2
Cambillau, C., 3.3
Campagnari, F., 4.5
Campbell, G. A., 1.3
Campbell Smith, P. J., 4.5
Cannillo, E., 2.4
Cantino, M., 4.5
Carathéodory, C., 1.3
Carlile, C. J., 4.4
Carlisle, C. H., 2.3
Carlson, J. M., 4.4
Carpenter, R. W., 2.5
Carroll, C. E., 4.5
Carrozzini, B., 2.2
Carslaw, H. S., 1.3
Cartan, H., 1.3
Carter, R. E., 3.3
Cartwright, B. A., 3.3
Cascarano, G., 2.2
Case, A. L., 5.3
Casher, A., 1.5
Caspar, D. L. D., 2.3, 4.5
Castellano, E. E., 2.2
Cavicchi, E., 3.3
Cenedese, P., 4.2
Cesini, G., 5.3
Ceska, T. A., 2.5
Chacko, K. K., 2.4
Chakravarthy, R., 5.3
Challifour, J. L., 1.3
Chalupa, B., 5.3
Champeney, D. C., 1.3
Champness, J. N., 1.3, 2.3, 3.3
Chan, A. S., 2.5
Chan, D. S. K., 1.3
Chan, K. K., 4.4
Chandrasekaran, R., 4.5
Chandrasekhar, S., 4.4
Chang, S.-L., 5.1
Chanzy, H., 2.5, 4.5
Chaplot, S. L., 4.1
Chapman, D., 4.4
Chapuis, G., 4.6
Charvolin, J., 4.4
Chen, J. H., 4.4
Cheng, T. Z., 2.5
Chew, M., 4.5
Chiang, L. Y., 4.4
Chistyakov, R. R., 5.3
Chivers, R. A., 4.5
Choplin, F., 3.3
Chou, C. T., 2.5
Chow, M., 2.3
Christensen, F., 4.4
Chu, K. C., 4.4
Chukhovskii, F. N., 5.3
Church, G. M., 1.3, 2.4
Churchill, R. V., 1.3
Cimmino, A., 5.3
Cisarova, I., 4.6
Clapp, P. C., 4.3
Clark, E. S., 4.5
Clark, N. A., 4.4
Clarke, P. J., 4.2
Clarke, R., 4.4
Clastre, J., 2.3
Clementi, E., 1.2
Clews, C. J. B., 1.3, 3.2
Clothier, R., 5.3
Coates, D., 4.4
Cochran, W., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5, 3.2, 4.1, 4.5
Cockayne, D. J. H., 2.5
Cockrell, P. R., 3.3
Cohen, J. B., 4.2
Cohen, N. C., 3.3
Cohen-Tannoudji, C., 1.2
Cole, H., 5.1
Colella, R., 5.3
Colin, P., 3.3
Collar, A. R., 5.2
Coller, E., 2.2, 2.3
Collett, J., 4.4
Collins, D. M., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 3.3
Collongues, R., 4.2
Colman, P. M., 1.3, 2.3
Comarmond, M. B., 2.3
Comes, R., 4.2
Condon, E. V., 1.2
Connolly, M. L., 3.3
Conradi, E., 4.2
Convert, P., 4.2
Cooley, J. W., 1.3
Cooper, M. J., 4.2
Coppens, P., 1.2, 4.6, 5.3
Cordes, A. W., 3.2
Corey, R. B., 1.3, 2.3
Corfield, P. W. R., 2.3
Cork, J. M., 2.4
Corliss, A. M., 4.2
Corones, J., 5.2
Coster, D., 2.4
Cotton, F. A., 3.3
Coulson, C. A., 1.2
Coulter, C. L., 2.2
Courville-Brenasin, J. de, 4.2
Cowan, P. L., 5.1
Cowan, S. W., 3.3
Cowley, J. M., 2.5, 4.2, 4.3, 4.5, 5.2
Cox, E. G., 1.3
Cox, J. M., 2.3, 2.4
Coxeter, H. S. M., 1.3
Cracknell, A. P., 1.5, 4.2
Cramér, H., 1.3, 2.1, 2.5
Cramer, R. III, 3.3
Creek, R. C., 2.5
Crick, F. H. C., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 4.5
Cromer, D. T., 2.3, 2.4
Crooker, P. P., 4.4
Crowfoot, D., 2.3
Crowther, R. A., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5, 4.5
Crozier, P. A., 2.5
Cruickshank, D. W. J., 1.2, 1.3, 2.4
Cullen, D. L., 3.3
Cullis, A. F., 2.3, 2.4
Culver, J. N., 4.5
Cummins, H. Z., 4.6
Cummins, P. G., 3.4
Curtis, C. W., 1.3
Curtis, R. J., 4.4
Cutfield, J. F., 2.2
Czerwinski, E. W., 2.3

Dale, D., 2.4
Dam, A. van, 3.3
Dana, S. S., 4.4
Daniel, H., 5.3
Daniels, H. E., 1.3
Darwin, C. G., 5.1
Daubeny, R. de P., 4.5
Davey, S. C., 4.4
Davidov, D., 4.4
Davidson, J. B., 5.3
Davies, B. L., 1.5
Davies, D. R., 1.3
Davis, P. J., 3.4
Dawson, B., 1.2, 2.5
Day, D., 4.5
Dayringer, H. E., 3.3
De Facio, B., 5.2
De Gennes, P. G., 4.4
De Hoff, R., 4.4
De Jeu, W. H., 4.4
De Meulenaare, P., 4.3
De Ridder, R., 4.3
De Vries, H. L., 4.4
Dea, I. C. M., 4.5
Deans, S. R., 2.5
Debaerdemaeker, T., 2.2
DeBoissieu, M., 4.6
Debye, B., 4.2
Debye, P., 4.1
Declercq, J.-P., 2.2
Dederichs, P. H., 4.2
Dehlinger, U., 4.6
Deimel, P., 5.3
Deisenhofer, J., 1.3, 2.4
Delapalme, A., 4.2, 5.3
Delaunay, B., 1.5
Dellby, N., 4.3
Deming, W. E., 3.2
Dempsey, S., 3.3
Demus, D., 4.4
Denny, R., 4.5
Denson, A. K., 3.3
DeRosier, D. J., 2.5, 4.5
Destrade, C., 4.4
DeTitta, G. T., 2.2, 2.5, 4.5
Deutsch, M., 4.4
Dewar, R. B. K., 2.2
DeWette, F. W., 3.4
Diamond, R., 1.3, 3.3, 4.5
Dickerson, R. E., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Diele, S., 4.4
Dietrich, H., 1.3
Dieudonné, J., 1.3
Dijkstra, B. W., 3.3
Dimon, P., 4.4
Dintzis, H. M., 2.3
Dirac, P. A. M., 1.3
Dirl, R., 1.5
DiSalvo, F. J., 4.4
Ditchfield, R., 1.2
Diu, B., 1.2
Djurek, D., 4.4
Dobrott, R. D., 2.3
Dodson, E., 2.3, 2.4
Dodson, E. J., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 3.3
Dodson, G. G., 2.2, 2.3, 3.3
Doesburg, H. M., 2.2
Doi, K., 5.3
Dokashenko, V. P., 5.3
Dolata, D. P., 3.3
Dolling, C., 4.1
Dolling, G., 4.2
Domany, E., 4.4
Dong, W., 2.5
Donohue, J., 1.3, 2.3
Donovan, B., 4.1
Dorner, B., 4.2
Dorner, C., 4.2
Dorset, D. L., 2.5, 4.5
Doubleday, A., 3.3
Doucet, J., 4.4
Douglas, A. S., 2.2
Downing, K. H., 2.5
Dowty, E., 1.4
Doyle, P. A., 4.3, 4.5
Dräger, J., 4.6
Drenth, J., 4.5
Drits, V. A., 2.5
Duane, W., 1.3
Dubernat, J., 4.2
Dubois, J. C., 4.4
Duce, D. A., 3.3
Duke, G. M., 2.3
Dumrongrattana, S., 4.4
Duncan, W. J., 5.2
Dunitz, J. D., 1.2
Dunmur, D. A., 3.4
Durrant, J. L. A., 4.4
Dvoryankin, V. F., 2.5
D'yakon, I. A., 2.5
Dym, H., 1.3
Dyott, T. M., 3.3

Eades, J. A., 2.5
Eaker, D., 2.3
Ebel, J. P., 2.3
Edmonds, J. W., 2.2, 2.5, 4.5
Edwards, O. S., 4.2
Egert, E., 2.2, 2.3
Eichhorn, F., 5.3
Eiland, P. F., 1.3
Einstein, A., 4.1
Einstein, J. E., 2.4
Eisenberg, D., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Eklundh, J. O., 1.3
Elder, M., 4.5
Eliopoulos, E. E., 3.3
Eller, G. von, 2.2

Elyutin, N. O., 5.3
Emery, V. J., 4.2
Enderle, G., 3.3
Endoh, H., 2.5
Endres, H., 4.2
Engel, P., 1.3
Englander, M., 5.3
Entin, I. R., 5.3
Epstein, J., 4.2
Erdélyi, A., 1.3
Erickson, H. P., 2.5
Erickson, J. W., 2.3
Eschenbacher, P. W., 1.3
Estermann, M., 4.6
Etheridge, J., 5.2
Etherington, G., 4.4
Evans, A. C., 3.3
Evans, N. S., 2.5
Evans, P., 2.4
Evans, P. R., 3.3
Evans-Lutterodt, K. W., 4.4
Evjen, H. M., 3.4
Ewald, P. P., 1.1, 1.3, 1.4, 3.4, 5.1
Exelby, D. R., 2.5

Faber, T. E., 4.4
Faetti, S., 4.4
Faggiani, R., 2.1
Fåk, B., 5.3
Fan, C. P., 4.4
Fan, H.-F., 2.2, 2.5
Farach, H. A., 3.3
Farber, A. S., 4.4
Farkas, D. R., 1.3
Farrants, G., 1.4, 2.5
Farrants, G. W., 3.3
Favin, D. L., 1.3
Fayard, M., 4.2
Fedotov, A. F., 2.5
Fehlhammer, H., 2.3
Feig, E., 1.3
Feil, D., 1.2
Feiner, S. K., 3.3
Feldkamp, L. A., 4.1
Feldmann, R. J., 3.3
Feltynowski, A., 2.5
Fender, B. E. F., 4.2
Ferraris, G., 2.5
Ferrel, R. A., 4.3
Ferrin, T. E., 3.3
Fewster, P. F., 5.1
Feynman, R., 5.2
Fields, P. M., 4.3
Filman, D. J., 2.3
Finch, J. T., 2.5
Fingerland, A., 5.1
Finkelstein, K. D., 5.3
Finkenstadt, V. L., 4.5
Fischer, J., 2.3
Fischer, K., 1.2
Fischer, W., 1.4
Fisher, J., 2.2
Fisher, P. M. J., 4.3
Fiske, S. J., 2.2
Fitzgerald, P. M. D., 1.4, 2.3
Flack, H. D., 4.2
Flautt, T. J., 4.4
Fleming, R. M., 4.4
Fletterick, R. J., 2.3, 3.3
Flook, R. J., 2.4
Fock, R., 5.2
Foldy, L. L., 2.5
Foley, J. D., 3.3
Folkhard, W., 1.3
Fontaine, D. de, 4.2
Fontell, K., 4.4
Fontes, E., 4.4
Ford, G. C., 2.3
Ford, L. O., 3.3
Forgany, S. K. E., 2.5
Fornberg, A., 1.3
Forst, R., 4.2
Forsyth, J. B., 1.3, 4.2
Forsyth, V. T., 4.5
Fortier, S., 2.2
Fortuin, C. M., 3.4
Foster, R. M., 1.3
Foucher, P., 4.4
Fouret, P., 4.2
Fouret, R., 4.2
Fout, G. S., 2.3
Fowler, R. H., 1.3
Fowweather, F., 1.3
Fox, G., 2.3
Frank, F. C., 4.4
Frank, J., 2.5
Frankenberger, E. A., 2.3
Franklin, R. E., 4.5
Franulovic, K., 4.4
Franx, M., 2.1
Fraser, H. L., 2.5
Fraser, R. D. B., 4.5
Frazer, R. A., 5.2
Freeman, A. J., 1.2, 4.3
Freeman, H. C., 2.4
Freer, A. A., 2.2
Freer, S. T., 1.3, 2.4
Freiser, M. J., 4.4
French, A. D., 4.5
French, S., 2.1, 2.2, 2.4
Frey, F., 4.2
Frey, S., 2.5
Fridborg, K., 2.3
Fridrichsons, J., 2.3
Friedel, G., 1.3, 4.4
Friedlander, F. G., 1.3
Friedlander, P. H., 1.3
Friedman, A., 1.3
Frobenius, G., 1.3
Frost, J. C., 4.4
Frost-Jensen, A., 4.6
Fry, E., 2.3
Fryer, J. R., 2.5, 4.5
Fuess, H., 5.3
Fujii, Y., 4.1
Fujimoto, F., 2.5, 4.3, 5.2
Fujinaga, M., 2.3
Fujiwara, K., 2.5, 5.2
Fujiyoshi, Y., 2.5
Fukuhara, A., 2.5, 5.2
Fukuyama, K., 2.3
Fuller, W., 4.5
Furie, B., 3.3
Furie, B. C., 3.3
Furusaka, M., 4.2

Gabor, D., 2.5
Gähler, R., 5.3
Galerne, Y., 4.4
Gallagher, T. M., 2.3
Gallo, L., 3.3
Gallop, J. R., 3.3
Gallwitz, U., 4.5
Gane, P. A. C., 4.4
Gannon, M. G. J., 4.4
Garcia-Golding, F., 4.4
Garcia-Granda, S., 2.2
Gardner, K. H., 4.5
Garland, C. W., 4.4
Garland, Z. G., 4.4
Garrido, J., 2.3
Gasparoux, H., 4.4
Gassmann, J., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5
Gatti, M., 4.4
Gaughan, J. P., 4.4
Gautier, F., 4.2
Gavrilov, V. N., 5.3
Gay, R., 2.3
Gaykema, W. P. J., 2.3
Gebhard, W., 4.5
Geddes, A. J., 3.3
Gehlen, P., 4.2
Gehring, K., 2.5
Geil, P. H., 4.5
Geisel, T., 4.2
Gelder, R. de, 2.2
Gel'fand, I. M., 1.3
Geller, M., 3.3
Gentleman, W. M., 1.3
Georgopoulos, P., 4.2
Gerhard, O. E., 2.1
Gerlach, P., 4.2
Germain, G., 2.2, 2.5
Germian, C., 4.4
Gerold, V., 4.2
Giacovazzo, C., 2.1, 2.2
Giarrusso, F. F., 3.3
Gibbs, J. W., 2.3
Giegé, R., 2.3
Gilbert, P. F. C., 2.5
Gill, P. E., 3.3
Gillan, B. E., 4.2
Gilli, G., 2.4
Gilliland, G. L., 3.3
Gillis, J., 1.3, 2.2
Gilmore, C. J., 2.2, 2.5, 4.5
Gilmore, R., 5.2
Gingrich, N. S., 1.3, 4.2
Girling, R. L., 3.3
Gjønnes, J., 2.5, 4.3, 5.2
Gjønnes, K., 2.5
Glaeser, R. M., 2.5
Glasser, M. L., 3.4
Glatigny, A., 3.3
Glauber, R., 2.5
Glazer, A. M., 4.2
Glück, M., 1.5
Glucksman, M. J., 4.5
Go, N., 3.3
Godréche, C., 4.6
Goedkoop, J. A., 1.3, 2.2
Goldman, A. I., 4.6
Goldstine, H. H., 1.3
Golovchenko, J. A., 5.1
Goncharov, A. B., 2.5
Gonzalez, A., 4.5
Good, I. J., 1.3
Goodby, J. J., 4.4
Goodby, J. W., 4.4
Goodman, P., 2.5, 5.2
Gordon, R., 2.5
Gosling, R. G., 4.5
Gossling, T. H., 3.3
Gould, R. O., 2.2
Gouyet, J. F., 4.6
Graaf, H. de, 4.5
Graaff, R. A. G. de, 2.2
Grabcev, B., 4.2
Graeff, W., 5.3
Gragg, J. E., 4.2
Gramlich, V., 2.2
Gransbergen, E. F., 4.4
Grant, D. F., 2.2
Gratias, D., 2.5, 4.6, 5.2
Grau, U. M., 2.3
Gray, G. W., 4.4
Green, D. W., 2.3, 2.4
Green, E. A., 2.2, 2.4
Greenall, R. J., 4.5
Greenhalgh, D. M. S., 1.3
Greer, J., 3.3
Grems, M. D., 1.3
Grenander, U., 1.3
Griffith, J. P., 2.3
Grimm, H., 1.3, 4.2
Grinstein, G., 4.4
Gross, L., 1.3
Grosse-Kunstleve, R. W., 1.4
Grubb, D. T., 4.5
Grzinic, G., 2.5
Gu, Y.-X., 2.2
Guagliardi, A., 2.2
Gubbens, A. J., 4.3
Guessoum, A., 1.3
Guigay, J. P., 5.3
Guillon, D., 4.4
Guinier, A., 4.2
Gull, S. F., 1.3
Gunning, J., 2.5
Gunther, L., 4.4
Gur, Y., 1.5
Gurskaya, G. V., 2.5
Guru Row, T. N., 1.2
Gutierrez, G. A., 4.5
Guyot-Sionnest, P., 4.4

Hadamard, J., 1.3
Haefner, K., 4.2
Haibach, T., 4.6
Hall, I. H., 4.5
Hall, M., 1.3
Hall, S. R., 1.4, 2.2
Halla, F., 4.2
Halperin, B. I., 4.4
Hamilton, W. A., 5.3
Hamilton, W. C., 2.3, 2.4, 3.1, 3.2, 4.5
Hancock, H., 2.2
Handelsman, R. A., 1.3
Hansen, N. K., 1.2
Hao, Q., 2.2
Harada, J., 4.2
Harada, Y., 2.3, 2.5, 4.3
Harburn, G., 4.2
Harding, M. M., 2.2, 2.3
Hardman, K. D., 3.3
Hardouin, F., 4.4
Hardy, G. H., 1.3
Harford, J., 4.5
Harker, D., 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Harrington, M., 2.3
Harris, D. B., 1.3
Harris, M. R., 3.3
Harrison, S. C., 1.3, 2.3
Harrison, W. A., 4.1
Hart, M., 5.1, 5.3
Hart, R. G., 2.4
Hartman, P., 1.3

Hartree, D. R., 1.2
Hartsuck, J. A., 2.3
Hasegawa, K., 4.5
Haseltine, J. H., 4.4
Hashimoto, H., 2.5
Hashimoto, S., 4.2, 4.3
Hass, B. S., 3.3
Hastings, C. Jr, 3.4
Hastings, J. B., 5.3
Hastings, J. M., 4.2
Hata, Y., 2.4
Hatch, D. M., 1.5
Haubold, H. G., 4.2
Hauptman, H., 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 4.5
Hausdorff, F., 4.6
Havelka, W., 2.5
Havighurst, R. J., 1.3
Hayakawa, M., 4.2
Hazen, E. E., 3.3
Heap, B. R., 3.3
Hearmon, R. F. S., 4.1
Hearn, A. C., 1.4
Hecht, H. J., 2.3
Hecht, H.-J., 2.2
Hehre, W. J., 1.2
Heideman, M. T., 1.3
Heil, P. D., 4.5
Heinermann, J. J. L., 2.2
Heiney, P. A., 4.4, 4.6
Helfrich, W., 4.4
Helliwell, J. R., 2.2, 2.4
Hellner, E., 4.2
Helms, H. D., 1.3
Hende, J. van den, 1.3
Henderson, R., 2.3, 2.5
Hendricks, S., 4.2, 4.5
Hendrickson, W. A., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Hendrikx, Y., 4.4
Hennion, B., 4.2
Herglotz, G., 1.3
Herman, G. T., 2.5
Hermann, C., 1.3, 4.6
Hermans, J., 3.3
Herriot, J. R., 2.4
Herrmann, K. H., 2.5
Hetherington, C. J. D., 2.5
Hewitt, J., 2.5
Heymann, J. A. W., 2.5
Higgs, H., 3.3
High, D. F., 2.3, 2.4
Hildebrandt, G., 5.1
Hills, G. J., 2.5
Hirsch, P. B., 2.5, 4.5, 5.1, 5.2
Hirschman, I. I. Jr, 1.3
Hirshfeld, F. L., 1.2, 2.3
Hirt, A., 2.5
Hirth, J. P., 4.4
Hitchcock, P. B., 4.4
Hjertén, S., 2.3
Ho, M.-H., 2.5
Ho, M.-S., 2.5
Hodgkin, D. C., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Hodgson, K. O., 2.4
Hodgson, M. L., 1.3
Hofmann, D., 4.5
Hogle, J., 2.3, 3.3
Hohlwein, D., 4.2
Høier, R., 2.5, 4.3, 5.2
Hol, W. G. J., 2.3, 3.3
Holbrook, S. R., 1.3, 2.4
Holmes, K. C., 4.5
Honegger, A., 3.3
Honjo, G., 4.3
Hopfinger, A. J., 3.3, 4.5
Hopgood, F. R. A., 3.3
Hoppe, W., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5
Horalik, L., 5.3
Horjales, E., 3.3
Hörmander, L., 1.3
Horn, P. M., 4.4, 4.6
Horne, M. A., 5.3
Hornreich, R. M., 4.4
Hornstra, J., 2.3
Horstmann, M., 2.5
Hosemann, R., 2.3, 4.2, 4.5
Hoser, A., 4.2
Hoshino, S., 5.3
Hosoya, S., 5.3
Hosur, M. V., 2.3
Houston, T. E., 3.3
Hovmöller, S., 1.4, 2.5
Howells, E. R., 2.1
Howells, R. G., 2.2
Howie, A., 2.5, 4.3, 4.5, 5.2
Hrdlička, Z., 5.3
Hsiung, H., 4.4
Hu, H., 4.5
Hu, H. H., 2.5
Huang, C., 3.3
Huang, C. C., 4.4
Huang, K., 1.3, 4.1
Hubbard, R. E., 3.3
Huber, R., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Hudson, L., 4.5
Hudson, P. J., 3.3
Hughes, D. E., 1.3
Hughes, E. W., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3
Hughes, J. F., 3.3
Hughes, J. J., 2.3, 2.4
Hull, S. E., 2.2
Hüller, A., 4.2
Hummelink, T., 3.3
Hummelink-Peters, B. G., 3.3
Hümmer, K., 5.1
Humphreys, C. J., 2.5, 4.3, 5.2
Hunsmann, N., 2.5
Huntingdon, H. B., 4.1
Hurley, A. C., 1.2, 2.5, 5.2
Huse, D. A., 4.4

Iannelli, P., 4.5
Ibers, J. A., 2.4, 4.2
Iijima, S., 4.3
Iizumi, M., 4.2
Imamov, R. M., 2.5
Immirzi, A., 1.3
Imry, Y., 4.4
Indenbom, V. L., 5.3
Ingersent, K., 4.4
Ingram, V. M., 2.3, 2.4
Iolin, E. M., 5.3
Irwin, M. J., 2.2
Isaacs, N. W., 1.3, 2.2, 2.4, 3.3
Ishihara, K. N., 4.6
Ishii, T., 4.2
Ishikawa, I., 5.3
Ishikawa, Y., 4.2
Ishizuka, K., 2.5
Isoda, S., 2.5, 4.5
Israel, R., 2.2
Ito, T., 3.2
Ivanova, M. I., 4.5
Iwata, H., 4.2

Jach, T., 5.1
Jack, A., 1.3, 2.4
Jacobson, R. A., 2.3
Jacques, J., 4.4
Jaeger, J. C., 1.3
Jagodzinski, H., 4.2
James, R. W., 1.2, 1.3, 2.3, 4.2, 5.1
Jan, J.-P., 1.5
Janner, A., 1.3, 2.5, 4.2, 4.6
Janot, Chr., 4.6
Jansen, L., 1.5
Janssen, T., 1.3, 1.5, 2.5, 4.2, 4.6
Jap, B. K., 2.5
Jaric, M. V., 4.6
Jarvis, L., 3.3
Jaynes, E. T., 1.3, 2.2
Jefferey, J. W., 4.2
Jeffery, B. A., 2.3
Jeffrey, G. A., 1.3
Jensen, L. H., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Jih, J. H., 2.3
Johannisen, H., 2.3
Johnson, A. W. S., 2.5, 5.2
Johnson, C. K., 1.2, 3.1, 3.3
Johnson, D. H., 1.3
Johnson, D. L., 4.4
Johnson, H. W., 1.3
Johnson, J. E., 2.3, 3.3
Johnson, L. N., 2.3, 2.4, 3.3
Johnson, R. W., 1.3
Jolles, P., 2.3
Jones, B., 4.4
Jones, P. M., 2.5
Jones, R., 4.2, 4.5
Jones, R. C., 4.2
Jones, T. A., 2.3, 3.3
Josefsson, T. W., 4.3
Joyez, G., 4.2
Jürgensen, H., 1.3
Just, W., 4.2

Kabsch, W., 3.3, 4.5
Kac, M., 1.3
Kadečková, S., 5.3
Kaenel, R. A., 1.3
Kagan, Yu., 5.3
Kainuma, Y., 4.3, 5.2
Kaiser, H., 5.3
Kakinoki, J., 4.2
Kalantar, A. H., 3.2
Kaldor, U., 2.1
Kalning, M., 4.6
Kam, Z., 2.5
Kamada, K., 5.3
Kambe, K., 2.5, 5.2
Kamer, G., 2.3
Kamper, J., 2.3
Kannan, K. K., 2.3
Kansy, K., 3.3
Kaplan, D. R., 5.1
Kaplan, M., 4.4
Kara, M., 1.2
Karbach, A., 4.5
Karle, I. L., 2.2
Karle, J., 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5
Kármán, T. von, 4.1
Karplus, M., 1.3, 3.3
Karrass, A., 1.3
Kartha, G., 2.3, 2.4
Kasper, J. S., 1.3, 2.2
Kasting, G. B., 4.4
Katagawa, T., 5.1
Katayama, K., 4.5
Kato, K., 4.6
Kato, N., 5.1, 5.3
Katsube, Y., 2.4
Katz, L., 3.3
Katznelson, Y., 1.3
Kawaguchi, A., 4.5
Kearsley, S. K., 3.3
Kek, S., 4.6
Keller, A., 4.5
Keller, J., 4.2
Kelley, B., 4.4
Kelly, B. A., 4.4
Kelton, K. F., 4.6
Kendall, M., 1.2, 2.1
Kendrew, J. C., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Kennard, O., 3.1, 3.3
Kennedy, J. M., 1.5
Ketelaar, J. A. A., 2.3
Khinchin, A. I., 1.3
Kiefer, J. E., 1.3, 2.1
Kikuta, S., 5.1, 5.3
Kim, S.-H., 1.3, 2.4
Kirichuk, V. S., 2.5
Kirkland, E. J., 2.5
Kiselev, N. A., 2.5
Kitagaku, M., 4.3
Kitagawa, Y., 2.4
Kitaigorodskii, A. J., 4.1
Kitaigorodsky, A. I., 4.2
Kitamura, N., 4.3
Kittel, C., 4.4
Kitz, N., 1.3
Kjeldgaard, M., 3.3
Klapperstück, M., 4.4
Klar, B., 5.3
Klechkovskaya, V. V., 2.5
Klein, A. G., 5.3
Kleinstück, K., 5.3
Kleman, M., 4.6
Klimkovich, S., 1.4
Klug, A., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5, 3.3, 4.5
Klug, H. P., 4.2
Kluyver, J. C., 1.3
Knoell, R. V., 2.5
Knol, K. S., 2.4
Knowles, J. W., 5.3
Kobayashi, S., 4.4
Kobayashi, T., 2.5
Koch, E., 1.1, 1.4
Koch, M. H. J., 2.2
Kodera, S., 4.3
Koellner, M., 5.3
Koetzle, T. F., 2.4, 3.3
Kogiso, M., 2.5, 5.2
Kohn, V. G., 5.1
Kohra, K., 5.1, 5.3
Kolar, H., 2.5
Kolba, D. P., 1.3
Komada, T., 2.5
Komura, Y., 4.2
Konnert, J. H., 1.3, 2.4
Kopka, M. L., 2.3
Kopp, S., 2.5, 4.5
Korekawa, M., 4.2, 4.6
Korn, D. G., 1.3
Korpiun, P., 5.3
Kortan, A. R., 4.4
Kossel, W., 2.5

Kosterlitz, J. M., 4.4
Kosykh, V. P., 2.5
Kovacs, A. J., 4.5
Kovalchuk, M. V., 5.1
Kovalev, O. V., 1.5
Krabbendam, H., 2.2
Krahl, D., 2.5, 4.3
Kraut, J., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Kress, W., 4.1
Kreuger, R. J., 5.2
Krishna, P., 4.2
Krivanek, O. L., 4.3
Krivoglaz, M. A., 4.2, 4.3
Kroon, J., 2.2
Kruse, F. H., 1.3
Kühlbrandt, W., 2.5
Kühne, T., 2.5
Kuhs, W. F., 1.2
Kukla, D., 2.4
Kulda, J., 5.3
Kulidzhanov, F. G., 5.3
Kuligin, A. K., 2.5
Kulka, D., 1.3
Kuntz, I. D., 3.3
Kunz, C., 4.2
Kuriyan, J., 1.3
Kurki-Suonio, K., 1.2
Kutznetsov, P. I., 1.2
Kuvdaldin, B. V., 5.3
Kuwabara, S., 2.5
Kvardakov, V. V., 5.3

Lacour, T. F. M., 1.3
Ladbrooke, B. D., 4.4
Lagomarsino, S., 5.3
Lajzérowicz, J., 2.2
Lajzerowicz, J., 4.4
Lakshminarayanan, A. V., 2.5
Laloe, F., 1.2
Lambert, D., 5.3
Lambert, M., 4.4
Lambiotte, J. J. Jr, 1.3
Lancon, F., 4.6
Lanczos, C., 1.3
Landau, H. J., 1.3
Landau, L. D., 4.4
Lando, J. B., 4.5
Lang, A. R., 5.1
Lang, S., 1.3
Lang, W. W., 1.3
Langer, R., 2.5
Langridge, R., 3.3, 4.5
Langs, D. A., 2.2, 2.5, 4.5
Larine, M., 1.4
Larmor, J., 1.3
Lattman, E. E., 2.3, 2.4
Lau, H. Y., 4.2
Laue, M. von, 1.1, 1.3, 2.5, 5.1
Laval, J., 4.1
Laves, R., 4.2
Lavoine, J., 1.3
Lawson, K. D., 4.4
Leadbetter, A. J., 4.4
Leapman, R. D., 4.3
Lechner, R. E., 4.2
Lederer, F., 3.3
Ledermann, W., 1.3, 4.1
Lee, E. J., 4.5
Lee, S. D., 4.4
Leenhouts, J. I., 2.3
Lefebvre, J., 4.1, 4.2
Lefebvre, S., 4.2
Lefeld-Sosnowska, M., 5.1
Legg, M. J., 1.3
Lehmann, M., 5.3
Lehmann, M. S., 1.3, 2.2
Lehmpfuhl, G., 4.3
Lele, S., 4.2
Lemoine, G., 3.3
Lentz, P. J. Jr, 2.3
Lepault, J., 2.5
Lerner, F. Ya., 2.5
Lesk, A. M., 3.3
Leslie, A. G. W., 1.3, 2.3, 3.3
Lessinger, L., 2.2
Leung, P., 1.2
Levanyuk, A. P., 4.4
Levelut, A. M., 4.4
Levens, S. A., 1.3
Levine, D., 4.6
Levinthal, C., 3.3
Levitov, L. S., 4.6
Levitt, M., 1.3, 2.4, 3.3
Levy, H. A., 1.2, 1.3, 3.1
Li, D. X., 2.5
Li, F. H., 2.5
Li, J. Q., 2.5
Liang, K. S., 4.4
Liebert, L., 4.4
Liebert, L. E., 4.4
Liebman, G., 2.5
Lien, S. C., 4.4
Lieth, C. W. van der, 3.3
Lievert, L., 4.4
Lifchitz, A., 1.3, 2.3
Lifshitz, E. M., 4.4
Lifson, S., 3.3
Lighthill, M. J., 1.3
Lijk, L. J., 3.3
Liljas, L., 2.3, 3.3
Liljefors, T., 3.3
Linares-Galvez, J., 5.3
Lindegaard, A., 4.4
Lindsey, J., 2.3
Link, V., 4.4
Linnik, I. Ju., 1.3
Lipanov, A. A., 4.5
Lipkowitz, K. B., 3.3
Lippert, B., 2.1
Lipscomb, W. N., 2.2, 2.3
Lipson, H., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 1.4, 2.1, 2.3, 4.2, 4.5
Litster, J. D., 4.4
Litvin, D. B., 2.3
Liu, J., 4.5
Liu, Y.-W., 2.5
Livanova, N. B., 2.5
Livesey, A. K., 1.3
Loane, R. F., 4.3
Lobachev, A. N., 2.5
Lobanova, G. M., 2.5
Lobert, S., 4.5
Lock, C. J. L., 2.1
Lockhart, T. E., 4.4
Lomer, T. R., 2.1
Lomont, J. S., 1.5
Lonsdale, K., 1.3
Lontovitch, M., 5.2
Looijenga-Vos, A., 4.6
Lorenz, M., 4.5
Lotz, B., 2.5, 4.5
Love, W., 1.3
Love, W. E., 2.2, 2.3
Love, W. F., 1.5
Lovell, F. M., 1.3
Lovesey, S. W., 4.2
Lövgren, S., 2.3
Lowde, R. D., 5.3
Lu, C., 1.3
Luban, M., 4.4
Lubensky, T. C., 4.4
Lucas, B. W., 4.2
Luck, J. M., 4.6
Ludewig, J., 5.1
Luenberger, D. G., 3.3
Luić, M., 2.2
Lunin, V. Yu., 1.3
Luo, M., 2.3
Lurie, N. A., 4.1
Lushington, K. J., 4.4
Luther, P., 4.5
Luty, T., 4.1
Luzzati, V., 2.3, 4.4
Lybanon, M., 3.2
Lynch, D. F., 2.5, 5.2

Ma, S. K., 4.4
McCall, M. J., 3.3
McClellan, J. H., 1.3
McCourt, M. P., 2.5, 4.5
McDonald, W. S., 2.4
McEwen, B., 2.5
MacGillavry, C. H., 1.3, 4.5
Machin, P. A., 3.3
McIntyre, G. J., 1.2
Mackay, A. L., 2.2, 3.3
MacKay, M., 2.3
McKean, H. P., 1.3
McLachlan, A. D., 3.3
McLachlan, D., 2.3, 2.5
MacLane, S., 1.3
McLean, J. D., 2.5
McMahon, B., 1.4
McMillan, W. L., 4.4
McMullan, R. K., 3.3
MacNicol, D. D., 2.5
McPherson, A., 2.4
McQueen, J. E., 3.3
MacRae, T. P., 4.5
McWhan, D. B., 4.4
Mada, H., 4.4
Madelung, E., 3.4
Madhav Rao, L., 5.3
Magdoff, B. S., 2.3
Magnus, W., 1.3
Mahendrasingam, A., 4.5
Maher, D. M., 2.5
Maier, W., 4.4
Main, P., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5
Makowski, L., 4.5
Malgrange, C., 5.1, 5.3
Malik, K. M. A., 4.4
Maling, G. C., 1.3
Mallikarjunan, M., 3.3
Malthête, J., 4.4
Maly, K., 4.6
Mandelkern, L., 4.5
Mandelkow, E., 4.5
Mani, N. V., 2.4
Manley, R. St. J., 2.5
Mannami, M., 2.5
Mansfield, J., 2.5
Marchington, B., 1.3
Mardix, S., 4.2
Marel, R. P. van der, 2.1
Marigo, A., 4.2
Marinder, B. O., 2.5
Mark, H., 2.4
Markham, R., 2.5
Marks, L. D., 4.3
Marsh, R. E., 3.2
Marson, F., 4.4
Martin, P. C., 4.4
Martinez-Miranda, L. J., 4.4
Martorana, A., 4.2
Marumo, F., 1.2
Marvin, D. A., 1.3, 4.5
Marynissen, H., 4.4
Masaki, N., 5.3
Maslen, V. W., 1.2
Maslen, W. V., 4.3
Mason, R., 4.4
Mason, S. A., 4.5
Massidda, V., 3.4
Mastryukov, V. S., 2.5
Materlik, G., 1.2, 5.1
Mathews, F. S., 3.3
Mathiesen, S., 4.4
Mathieson, A. McL., 2.3
Matsubara, E., 4.2
Matsuda, T., 2.5
Matthews, B. W., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Mauguen, Y., 2.2, 2.4
Mauritz, K. A., 4.5
Max, N. L., 3.3
Mayer, S. W., 1.3
Mayers, D. F., 4.3
Mazeau, K., 4.5
Mazid, M. A., 4.4
Mazkedian, S., 5.3
Mazuré-Espejo, C., 5.3
Mazzarella, L., 2.3, 2.4
Meiboom, S., 4.4
Meichle, M., 4.4
Melone, S., 5.3
Mendiratta, S. K., 5.3
Menke, H., 4.2
Menzer, G., 2.3
Mermin, N. D., 1.1, 2.5, 4.6
Mersereau, R. M., 1.3, 2.5
Merwe, J. H. van der, 4.4
Messiah, A., 5.2
Meyer, C. E., 4.3
Meyer, E. F., 3.3
Meyer, G., 2.5
Meyer, R. B., 4.4
Michalec, R., 5.3
Midgley, P. A., 2.5
Mierzejewski, A., 4.1
Mighell, A. D., 2.3
Mikula, P., 5.3
Millane, R. P., 4.5
Miller, A., 4.5
Miller, D. P., 4.5
Miller, G. H., 4.5
Miller, J. R., 3.3
Miller, P., 2.5
Miller, R., 2.2, 4.5
Miller, S. C., 1.5
Mimori-Kiyosue, Y., 4.5
Minakawa, N., 5.3
Minor, I., 2.3
Mitra, A. K., 4.5
Mitsui, T., 4.5
Miyake, S., 2.5
Miyano, K., 4.4
Miyazaki, M., 2.5
Mo, Y. D., 2.5

Moliere, G., 4.3
Moliterni, A. G. G., 2.2
Möllenstedt, G., 2.5
Moncrief, J. W., 2.2, 2.3
Moncton, D. E., 4.4
Montroll, E. W., 1.3
Moodie, A. F., 2.5, 5.2
Moon, P. B., 2.4
Mooney, P. E., 4.3
Moore, D. H., 1.3
Moore, P. B., 2.5
Moras, D., 2.3
More, M., 4.2
Morffew, A. J., 3.3
Mori, M., 4.3
Moriguchi, S., 2.5
Morimoto, C. N., 3.3
Morinaga, M., 4.2
Moring, I., 2.3
Morris, R. L., 1.3
Moser, W. O. J., 1.3
Mosley, A., 4.4
Moss, B., 2.5
Moss, G., 1.2
Moss, S. C., 4.2, 4.3
Mosser, A. G., 2.3
Motherwell, W. D. S., 3.3
Motohashi, H., 5.3
Moussa, F., 4.4
Muirhead, H., 2.3, 2.4
Mukamel, D., 4.4
Mukherjee, A. K., 2.2
Müller, H., 4.2
Müller, U., 4.2
Munn, R. W., 3.4
Murakami, W. T., 2.3
Murdock, W. L., 1.3
Murray, W., 3.3
Murthy, M. R. N., 2.3
Muus, I. T., 4.5
Myller-Lebedeff, W., 2.1

Nagabhushana, C., 4.4
Nagasawa, T., 2.5, 5.2
Naiki, T., 2.5
Nakatsu, K., 2.3
Namba, K., 4.5
Nambudripad, R., 4.5
Narayan, R., 1.3, 2.2, 2.4
Nathans, R., 4.2
Natterer, F., 1.3
Navaza, J., 1.3, 2.2
Nave, C., 1.3, 4.5
Navia, M. A., 2.4
Nawab, H., 1.3
Naya, S., 2.2, 4.5
Neisser, J. Z., 4.5
Nelson, D. E., 1.3
Nelson, D. R., 4.4
Nelson, H. M., 1.5
Neto, A. M. F., 4.4
Neubert, M. E., 4.4
Neubüser, J., 1.3
Newham, R. J., 3.4
Newman, W. M., 3.3
Niall, H. D., 3.3
Nicholson, P. B., 4.5
Nicholson, R. B., 2.5, 5.2
Nigam, G. D., 2.1
Niggli, A., 1.3
Niimura, N., 4.2
Nijboer, B. R. A., 3.4
Nitta, I., 2.2
Nityananda, R., 1.3, 2.2
Nixon, P. E., 2.3
Nonoyama, M., 4.3
Nordman, C. E., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3
North, A. C. T., 2.3, 2.4, 3.3
Norton, D. A., 2.2
Nunzi, A., 2.2
Nussbaumer, H. J., 1.3

Öberg, B., 2.3
Oberhettinger, F., 1.3
Oberteuffer, J. A., 5.3
Oberti, R., 2.4
Ocko, B. M., 4.4
Oda, T., 2.2
O'Donnell, T. J., 3.3
Oesterhelt, D., 2.5
Ogata, C. M., 2.2
Ogawa, T., 2.5
Ohara, M., 4.5
Ohshima, K., 4.2, 4.3
Ohtsuki, Y. H., 4.3, 5.1
Oikawa, T., 4.3
Okaya, J., 2.2
Okaya, Y., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
O'Keefe, M. A., 2.5
Olafson, B. D., 3.3
Olmer, P., 4.1
Olsen, A., 2.5
Olsen, K. W., 2.3
Olson, A. J., 1.3, 2.3, 3.3
Olthof-Hazekamp, R., 1.4, 2.2
Omura, T., 4.3
Ono, A., 2.5
Onsager, L., 1.3, 4.4
Opat, G. I., 5.3
Opdenbosch, N. van, 3.3
Oppenheim, A. V., 2.5
Ord, K., 2.1
Orlov, S. S., 2.5
Orlova, E. V., 2.5
Ørmen, P.-J., 1.2
Ott, H., 2.2
Ottensmeyer, F. P., 2.5
Overhauser, A. W., 4.2, 5.3

Paciorek, W. A., 4.6
Paley, R. E. A. C., 1.3
Palleschi, V., 4.4
Palmenberg, A. C., 2.3
Palmer, R. A., 2.3, 2.4
Palmer, S. B., 5.3
Pan, M., 2.5
Pan, Q., 2.5
Pandey, D., 4.2
Paoletti, A., 4.2
Paradossi, G., 4.5
Park, H., 4.5
Parks, T. W., 1.3
Parmon, V. S., 2.5
Parodi, O., 4.4
Parthasarathy, R., 2.3, 2.4
Parthasarathy, S., 2.1, 2.2, 2.4
Parthé, E., 4.3
Pashley, D. W., 2.5, 4.5, 5.2
Patel, J. R., 5.1
Pattabiraman, N., 3.3
Pattanayek, R., 4.5
Patterson, A. L., 1.1, 1.3, 2.3, 2.4, 4.2
Patterson, C., 5.3
Paturle, A., 1.2
Pätzold, H., 4.3
Pauling, L., 1.3, 2.3
Pavlovitch, A., 4.6
Pawley, G. S., 4.1
Pearl, L. H., 3.3
Pearson, K., 1.3
Pease, M. C., 1.3
Peerdeman, A. F., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Peierls, R. E., 4.4
Peisl, J., 4.2
Penning, P., 5.1
Penrose, R., 4.6
Penzkofer, B., 4.2
Pepinsky, R., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Perez, S., 2.5, 4.5
Perham, R. N., 4.5
Perrier de la Bathie, R., 5.3
Pershan, P. S., 4.4
Perutz, M. F., 2.3, 2.4
Petef, G., 2.3
Peters, C., 1.3
Petrascheck, D., 5.3
Petricek, V., 4.6
Pétroff, J. F., 5.3
Petrov, V. V., 1.3
Petržílka, V., 5.3
Petsko, G. A., 1.3, 3.3
Pezerat, H., 4.2
Pfaff, G., 3.3
Phillips, D. C., 2.1, 2.3, 2.4, 3.3
Phillips, J. C., 2.4
Phillips, S. E. V., 3.3
Phizackerley, R. P., 2.4
Phong, B. T., 3.3
Pickworth, J., 2.3
Pielartzik, H., 4.5
Pietila, L.-O., 3.4
Pietronero, L., 4.2
Pietsch, U., 2.5
Pifferi, A., 2.2
Pigram, W. J., 4.5
Pilling, D. E., 1.3
Pindak, R., 4.4
Pink, M. G., 3.3
Pinsker, Z. G., 2.5, 5.1
Pirie, J. D., 4.1
Piro, O. E., 2.2
Platas, J. G., 2.2
Plotnikov, A. P., 2.5
Plotnikov, V. P., 2.5
Podjarny, A. D., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Podurets, K. M., 5.3
Pogany, A. P., 2.5
Pokrovsky, V. L., 4.4
Polder, D., 5.1
Polidori, G., 2.2
Poljak, R. J., 2.3
Pollack, H. O., 1.3
Pond, R. C., 2.5
Poole, C. P., 3.3
Popa, N. C., 4.1
Pople, J. A., 1.2
Popp, D., 4.5
Porter, T. K., 3.3
Portier, R., 2.5, 5.2
Potenzone, R., 3.3
Potterton, E. A., 3.3
Potts, R. B., 1.3
Pouget, J. P., 4.2
Powell, B. M., 4.2
Prandl, W., 4.2
Press, W., 4.2, 4.6
Preston, A. R., 2.5
Prick, A. J., 2.2
Prins, J. A., 2.4, 4.2, 5.1
Prosen, R. J., 1.3, 2.3
Prost, J., 4.4
Pryor, A. W., 4.1, 4.6
Puliti, P., 5.3
Purisima, E. O., 3.3
Pustovskikh, A. I., 2.5
Pynn, R., 4.1

Quandalle, P., 1.3
Quiocho, F. A., 3.3
Qurashi, M. M., 1.3

Rabinovich, D., 2.1, 2.3
Rabinovich, S., 2.1
Rabson, D. A., 4.6
Rackham, G. M., 2.5
Rader, C. M., 1.3
Radermacher, M., 2.5
Radha, A., 4.5
Radhakrishnan, R., 3.3
Radi, G., 2.5
Radon, J., 2.5
Radons, W., 4.2
Rae, A. D., 2.2
Raghavacharyulu, I. V. V., 1.5
Raghavan, N. V., 2.4
Raghavan, R. S., 2.4
Raimondi, D. L., 1.2
Raïtman, E. A., 5.3
Raiz, V. Sh., 2.4
Raja, V. N., 4.4
Rajagopal, H., 2.4
Ralph, A., 2.2
Ralph, A. C., 2.2
Ramachandran, G. N., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 5.1
Raman, C. V., 4.1
Raman, S., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Ramaseshan, S., 2.3, 2.4
Rango, C. de, 2.2, 2.4
Rao, R. R., 1.3
Rao, S. N., 2.3
Rao, S. T., 3.3
Rasmussen, K., 3.4
Ratna, B. R., 4.4
Rauch, H., 5.3
Raum, K., 5.3
Ravelli, R., 2.2
Rawiso, M., 4.4
Rayleigh (J. W. Strutt), Lord, 1.3, 2.1
Rayment, I., 2.3, 3.3
Read, R. J., 2.3
Rees, A. L. G., 2.5
Reid, T. J. III, 2.3
Reif, F., 1.3
Reijen, L. L. van, 1.3
Reiner, I., 1.3
Reiss-Husson, F., 4.4
Remillard, B., 4.5
Renninger, M., 5.1
Reuber, E., 2.5
Revol, J. F., 2.5
Rez, P., 2.5, 4.3, 5.2
Rhyner, J., 4.6
Ricci, R., 4.2
Rice, S. O., 1.3
Richardson, J. S., 3.3

Richardson, R. M., 4.4
Rickert, S. E., 4.5
Riekel, C., 4.2
Riesz, M., 1.3
Rietveld, H. M., 4.2
Rimmer, B., 2.3
Rivard, G. E., 1.3
Robertson, J. H., 2.3
Robertson, J. M., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4, 3.2
Robinson, G., 1.3, 3.2
Rodewald, M., 4.3
Rodgers, J. R., 3.3
Rodgers, J. W., 2.4
Rodrigues, A. R. D., 5.3
Roetti, C., 1.2
Rogers, D., 2.1, 2.2, 2.3
Rokhsar, D. S., 4.6
Rollett, J. S., 1.3, 3.3
Rosen, J., 1.5
Rosenstein, R. D., 2.3
Rosshirt, E., 4.2
Rossmann, M. G., 1.3, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 3.3
Rossouw, C. J., 4.3
Roux, D., 4.4
Rowlands, D., 2.3
Rowlands, R. J., 4.5
Rozenfeld, A., 2.5
Rueckert, R. R., 2.3
Ruedenberg, K., 1.2
Rugman, M., 4.4
Ruland, W., 4.2
Rust, H.-P., 2.5
Rustichelli, F., 5.3
Ruston, W. R., 4.2
Rybnikar, F., 4.5
Rydén, L., 2.3
Ryskin, A. I., 2.5

Sabine, T. M., 4.2
Sackmann, H., 4.4
Sadashiva, B. K., 4.4
Sadoc, J. F., 4.4
Sadova, N. I., 2.5
Safinya, C. R., 4.4
Safran, S. A., 4.4
Sahni, V. C., 4.1
Saito, P., 2.5
Saito, Y., 2.3
Saka, T., 5.1
Sakabe, K., 2.2
Sakabe, N., 2.2
Sakurai, K., 4.2
Salamon, M. B., 4.2
Sande, G., 1.3
Sander, B., 5.3
Sandonis, J., 5.3
Sands, D. E., 1.1, 3.1
Sarko, A., 4.5
Sasada, Y., 2.3, 3.3
Sato, H., 4.2
Satow, Y., 2.4
Saupe, A., 4.4
Sauvage, M., 4.3, 5.3
Sayre, D., 1.3, 2.2, 2.4, 2.5, 4.5
Scaringe, P. R., 4.2
Scaringe, R. P., 2.5
Schacher, G. E., 3.4
Schaetzing, R., 4.4
Schapink, F. W., 2.5
Schärpf, O., 4.2
Schenk, H., 2.2
Scheraga, H. A., 3.3
Scheringer, C., 1.2
Scherm, R., 5.3
Scherzer, O., 2.5
Schevitz, R. W., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Schilling, J. W., 2.3
Schiske, P., 2.5
Schlenker, M., 5.3
Schmatz, W., 4.2
Schmid, S., 2.5
Schmidt, H. H., 5.3
Schmidt, T., 2.3
Schmidt, W. C. Jr, 3.3
Schneider, A. I., 4.5
Schoenborn, B. P., 2.4
Schofield, P., 4.1
Schomaker, V., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.3, 2.5, 3.2
Schoone, J. C., 2.4
Schramm, H. J., 2.5
Schroeder, M. R., 1.3
Schuessler, H. W., 1.3
Schulz, H., 1.2, 4.2
Schulze, G. E. R., 5.3
Schumacker, R. A., 3.3
Schuster, S. L., 4.1
Schutt, C. E., 1.3, 2.3
Schwager, P., 1.3, 2.4
Schwartz, L., 1.3
Schwartz, L. H., 4.2
Schwartzman, A., 2.5
Schwarzenbach, D., 1.2
Schwarzenberger, R. L. E., 1.3
Schweizer, J., 5.3
Scott, W. R., 1.3
Scraba, D. G., 2.3
Scudder, M. L., 2.4
Sears, V. F., 4.2, 5.3
Sedláková, L., 5.3
Seidl, E., 5.3
Seitz, E., 4.2
Seitz, F., 1.4
Sekii, H., 2.5, 5.2
Sellar, J. R., 5.2
Selling, B. H., 2.3
Semiletov, S. A., 2.5
Senechal, M., 4.6
Sethna, J. P., 4.4
Sha, B.-D., 2.5
Shaffer, P. A. Jr, 1.3
Shakked, Z., 2.1, 2.3
Shankland, K., 2.5, 4.5
Shannon, C. E., 1.3
Shannon, M. D., 2.5
Shao-Hui, Z., 2.2
Shappell, M. D., 2.3
Shashidhar, R., 4.4
Shashua, R., 2.1
Sheat, S., 2.3
Shechtman, D., 2.5, 4.6
Sheldrick, G. M., 2.2, 2.3
Shen, Y. R., 4.4
Shenefelt, M., 1.3
Sheriff, S., 2.4
Sherry, B., 2.3
Sherwood, J. N., 4.2
Shilov, G. E., 1.3
Shil'shtein, S. Sh., 5.3
Shimanouchi, T., 3.3
Shipley, C. G., 4.4
Shirane, G., 4.1, 4.2
Shmueli, U., 1.1, 1.3, 1.4, 2.1, 3.1, 3.2
Shoemaker, C. B., 2.3
Shoemaker, D. P., 1.3, 2.3
Shoemaker, V., 2.5
Shohat, J. A., 1.3
Shore, V. C., 2.4
Shortley, G. H., 1.2
Shotton, M. W., 4.5
Shtrikman, S., 4.4
Shull, C. G., 5.3
Sicignano, A., 2.3
Siddons, D. P., 5.3
Sidorenko, S. V., 2.5
Sieber, W., 3.3
Siegel, B. M., 2.5
Sieker, L. C., 2.4
Sigaud, G., 4.4
Sigler, P. B., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Sikka, S. K., 2.4
Sikorski, A. Z., 2.5
Silcox, J., 4.3
Siliqi, D., 2.2
Silverman, H. F., 1.3
Sim, G. A., 2.2, 2.3, 4.5
Simerska, M., 2.2
Simonov, V. I., 2.2, 2.3
Simpson, P. G., 2.3
Singh, A. K., 2.3, 2.4
Singleton, R. C., 1.3
Sinha, S. K., 4.4
Sint, L., 2.2
Sippel, D., 5.3
Siripitayananon, J., 4.2
Sirota, E. B., 4.4
Sirota, M. I., 2.5
Sivardière, J., 5.3
Sjögren, A., 2.5
Skehel, J. J., 2.3
Skilling, J., 1.3
Skoglund, U., 2.3
Skoulios, A., 4.4
Skuratovskii, I. Y., 4.5
Slater, L. S., 1.5
Slepian, D., 1.3
Sluckin, T. J., 4.4
Sly, W. G., 1.3
Smaalen, S. van, 4.6
Small, D., 4.4
Smith, A. B. III, 4.4
Smith, D. J., 2.5
Smith, G., 3.3
Smith, G. S., 4.4
Smith, G. W., 4.4
Smith, J. L., 2.2, 2.3
Smith, T., 4.1
Smits, J. M. M., 2.2
Smoluchowski, R., 1.5
Sneddon, I. N., 1.3
Soboleva, A. F., 2.5
Socolar, J. E. S., 4.6
Soeter, N. M., 2.3
Sokol'skii, D. V., 5.3
Solitar, D., 1.3
Solomon, L., 4.4
Somenkov, V. A., 5.3
Soni, R. P., 1.3
Sorensen, L. B., 4.4
Spagna, R., 2.2
Spargo, A. E. C., 2.5
Sparks, C. J., 1.2, 4.2
Sparks, R. A., 1.3, 3.3
Speake, T. C., 1.3
Speakman, J. C., 2.3
Spek, A. L., 2.2
Spence, J. C. H., 2.5, 4.3
Spiegel, M. R., 2.1
Spink, J. A., 2.5
Sprang, S. R., 3.3
Sprecher, D. A., 1.3
Springer, T., 4.2, 4.4
Sprokel, G. E., 4.4
Sproull, R. F., 3.3
Squire, J. M., 4.5
Squires, G. L., 1.2, 4.1, 5.3
Srinivasan, R., 2.1, 2.2, 2.4
Staden, R., 1.3, 2.3, 3.3
Stanley, E., 2.2, 4.5
Stark, W., 4.5
Stassis, C., 5.3
States, D. J., 3.3
Staudenmann, J. L., 5.3
Stauffacher, C. V., 2.3
Steeds, J. W., 2.5
Stegemeyer, H., 4.4
Steger, W., 4.2
Stegun, I. A., 2.1
Steigemann, W., 1.3, 2.4
Stein, Z., 2.1
Steinberger, I. T., 4.2
Steinhardt, P. J., 4.6
Steinkilberg, M., 2.5
Steinrauf, L. K., 2.3
Steitz, T. A., 2.3
Stephanik, H., 5.1
Stephen, M. J., 4.4
Stephens, P. W., 4.4, 4.6
Stephenson, G. B., 4.4
Steurer, W., 4.6
Stevens, E. D., 1.2
Stewart, A. T., 4.1
Stewart, R. F., 1.2
Stokes, H. T., 1.5
Storks, K. H., 4.5
Stout, G. H., 1.3, 2.3
Stragler, H., 4.4
Strahs, G., 2.3
Strandberg, B., 2.3
Strandberg, B. E., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Strässler, S., 4.2
Stratonovich, R. L., 1.2
Stroud, R. M., 2.4
Stroud, W. J., 4.5
Strzelecki, L., 4.4
Stuart, A., 1.2, 2.1
Stuart, D., 2.3
Stubbs, G., 4.5
Stubbs, G. J., 4.5
Sturkey, L., 5.2
Sturtevant, J. M., 4.5
Su, Z., 1.2
Suck, D., 2.3, 3.3
Sundaralingam, M., 3.3
Sundaram, K., 3.3
Sundberg, M., 2.5
Suresh, K. A., 4.4
Suryan, G., 1.3
Sussman, J. L., 1.3, 2.4
Sutcliffe, D. C., 3.3
Sutherland, I. E., 3.3
Suzuki, E., 4.5
Suzuki, H., 4.5
Swaminathan, S., 3.3
Swanson, S. M., 3.3

Swartzrauber, P. N., 1.3
Swoboda, M., 4.3
Symmons, M. F., 4.5
Szegö, G., 1.3
Szillard, L., 2.4

Tadokoro, H., 4.5
Taftø, J., 2.5, 4.3
Taguchi, I., 2.2
Tajbakhsh, A. R., 4.4
Takagi, S., 2.5, 5.1, 5.3
Takahashi, H., 5.2
Takahashi, T., 5.3
Takaki, Y., 4.2
Takano, T., 1.3
Takenaka, A., 3.3
Takeuchi, Y., 2.3, 2.4
Talapov, A. L., 4.4
Tamarkin, J. D., 1.3
Tanaka, K., 1.2
Tanaka, M., 2.5, 5.2
Tanaka, N., 2.3, 2.4, 4.3
Tanaka, S., 4.5
Tanji, T., 2.5
Tanner, B. K., 5.1
Tardieu, A., 4.4
Tarento, R. J., 4.4
Tasset, F., 5.3
Tasumi, M., 3.3
Tatarinova, L. I., 4.5
Tate, C., 2.2
Taupin, D., 5.3
Taylor, C. A., 1.3, 1.4, 4.2
Taylor, D. J., 2.2
Taylor, G. H., 4.4
Taylor, R., 3.1
Taylor, W. J., 2.3
Tchoubar, D., 4.2
Teeter, M. M., 2.3, 2.4
Teller, E., 4.2, 4.5
Temperton, C., 1.3
Templeton, D. H., 2.4
Templeton, L. K., 2.4
Ten Eyck, L. F., 1.3
Terauchi, M., 2.5
Terwilliger, T. C., 2.3, 2.4
Teworte, R., 5.1
Thaler, R. M., 2.5
Thierry, J. C., 2.3
Thoen, J., 4.4
Thomas, D. J., 3.3
Thomas, K. M., 4.4
Thompson, J. G., 2.5
Thomsen, K., 3.3
Thon, F., 2.5
Thouless, D. G., 4.4
Thuman, P., 2.2
Tibbals, J. E., 4.2
Tikhonov, V. I., 1.2
Tinh, N. H., 4.4
Tirion, M., 4.5
Titchmarsh, E. C., 1.3
Tivol, W. F., 2.5
Tivol, W. T., 4.5
Tjian, R., 3.3
Tobacman, W., 2.5
Toeplitz, O., 1.3
Tolimieri, R., 1.3
Tollin, P., 2.3
Tolstov, G. P., 1.3
Tomimitsu, H., 5.3
Toner, J., 4.4
Tong, L., 2.3
Toniolo, L., 4.2
Tonomura, A., 2.5
Toupin, R., 2.2
Tournarie, M., 2.5, 5.2
Tramontano, A., 3.3
Traub, W., 2.2
Trèves, F., 1.3
Trommer, W. E., 2.3
Tronrud, D. E., 1.3
Trueblood, K. N., 1.1, 1.2, 1.3, 2.3
Truter, M. R., 1.3
Tsernoglou, D., 3.3
Tsipursky, S. I., 2.5
Tsirelson, V. G., 2.5
Tsoucaris, G., 2.2, 2.4
Tsuda, K., 2.5
Tsuji, M., 2.5, 4.5
Tsukihara, T., 2.3, 3.3
Tsuprun, V. L., 2.5
Tucciarone, A., 4.2
Tucker, R. C., 2.3
Tukey, J. W., 1.3
Tulinsky, A., 2.4
Turberfield, K. C., 4.2
Turner, J., 3.3
Turner, J. N., 2.5
Turner, P. S., 2.5, 4.5
Typke, D., 2.5

Uchida, Y., 4.3
Ueki, T., 2.4
Ueno, K., 2.5
Uhrich, M. L., 1.3
Ungaretti, L., 2.4
Unge, T., 2.3
Unwin, P. N. T., 2.5
Uragami, T., 5.1
Usha, R., 2.3
Ushigami, Y., 5.3
Utemisov, K., 5.3
Uyeda, N., 2.5
Uyeda, R., 2.5, 4.3

Vaara, I., 2.3
Vacher, R., 4.1
Vagin, A. A., 2.5
Vainshtein, B. K., 2.5, 4.2, 4.5
Van Dael, W., 4.4
Van der Pol, B., 1.3
Van der Putten, N., 2.2
Van Heel, M., 2.5
Van Hove, L., 4.1, 4.3
Van Tendeloo, G., 4.3
Vand, V., 1.3, 2.5, 4.5
Varady, W. A., 4.4
Varghese, J. N., 1.3, 2.2
Varnum, J. C., 2.3
Vaucher, C., 4.4
Vaughan, M. R., 2.5
Vaughan, P. A., 2.2
Vedani, A., 3.3
Venkataraman, G., 4.1
Venkatesan, K., 2.4
Vereijken, J. M., 2.3
Vermin, W. J., 2.2
Vibert, P. J., 4.5
Vicković, I., 2.2
Vijayan, M., 2.3, 2.4
Vilkov, L. V., 2.5
Villain, J., 4.4
Vincent, R., 2.5
Viterbo, D., 2.2
Vlachavas, D. S., 2.5
Von der Lage, F. C., 1.2
Vonderviszt, F., 4.5
Voronova, A. A., 2.5
Vos, A., 2.4
Vrána, M., 5.3
Vriend, G., 2.3
Vries, T. A. de, 2.3
Vrublevskaya, Z. V., 2.5
Vulis, M., 1.3

Wagner, E. H., 5.1
Waho, T., 4.3
Wakabayashi, K., 4.5
Walian, P. J., 2.5
Walker, C. B., 4.1
Waller, I., 1.2
Walsh, G. R., 3.3
Wang, B. C., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Wang, D. N., 2.5
Wang, H., 4.5
Wang, J., 4.4
Wang, X. J., 4.4
Wang, Z. L., 4.3
Ward, J. C., 1.3
Ward, K. B., 2.3
Warme, P. K., 3.3
Warren, B., 1.3
Warren, B. E., 1.3, 4.2, 4.4
Warren, S., 4.5
Warshel, A., 3.3
Waser, J., 1.3, 1.4, 3.1, 3.2
Watanabe, D., 2.5, 4.2, 4.3
Watanabe, E., 2.5
Watenpaugh, K. D., 1.4, 2.4
Watson, D. G., 3.3
Watson, G. L., 1.3
Watson, G. N., 1.3
Watson, H. C., 2.3
Watson, K. J., 1.2
Weckert, E., 5.1
Weeks, C. M., 2.2, 4.5
Weintraub, H. J. R., 3.3
Weinzierl, J. E., 2.2, 2.3, 2.4
Weiss, A. H., 4.4
Weiss, G. H., 1.3, 2.1
Weiss, R., 2.3
Weiss, R. J., 1.2
Weissberg, A. M., 2.2
Welberry, T. R., 4.2, 4.5
Welch, P. D., 1.3
Wells, M., 1.3, 1.4
Welsh, L. C., 4.5
Wenk, H.-R., 2.5
Wentowska, K., 4.4
Werner, S. A., 4.2, 5.3
Wesolowski, T., 3.3
West, J., 1.3
Westbrook, J. D., 1.4
Weyl, H., 1.3
Weymouth, J. W., 4.1
Whelan, M., 4.3
Whelan, M. J., 2.5, 4.3, 4.5, 5.2
White, J. G., 2.3
White, P., 2.2
White, T. J., 2.5
Whitfield, H. J., 2.5, 5.2
Whittaker, E. J. W., 1.3
Whittaker, E. T., 1.3, 3.2
Widder, D. V., 3.4
Widom, H., 1.3
Wiener, N., 1.3
Wigner, E. P., 1.5
Wiley, D. C., 2.3
Wilfing, A., 5.3
Wilke, W., 4.2
Wilkins, M. H. F., 4.5
Wilkins, S. W., 1.3, 2.2
Williams, D. E., 3.4, 4.1
Williams, G. J. B., 3.3
Williams, R. M., 4.4
Williams, T. V., 3.3
Willis, B. T. M., 1.2, 4.1, 4.6
Willoughby, T. V., 3.3
Wilson, A. J. C., 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5, 4.2, 4.5
Wilson, E. B., 1.1
Wilson, I. A., 2.3
Wilson, I. J., 2.5
Wilson, K. S., 2.1, 2.2
Wilson, S. A., 5.3
Windsor, C. G., 4.2
Winkler, F. K., 1.3, 2.3
Winkor, M. J., 4.4
Winograd, S., 1.3
Winter, W. T., 4.5
Wintgen, G., 1.5
Wintner, A., 1.3
Wipke, W. T., 3.3
Withers, R. L., 2.5, 4.2
Wittmann, J. C., 2.5, 4.5
Wolf, E., 5.1
Wolf, J. A., 1.3
Wolff, P. M. de, 2.2, 2.5, 4.2, 4.6
Wonacott, A. J., 2.4, 4.5
Wondratschek, H., 1.3, 1.5, 2.2
Wong, S. F., 4.2
Woodward, I., 2.3, 2.4
Woolfson, M. M., 1.3, 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.5
Wooster, W. A., 4.2
Wright, D. C., 4.6
Wright, M. H., 3.3
Wrighton, P. G., 4.4
Wrinch, D. M., 2.3
Wu, T. B., 4.2
Wu, X.-J., 2.5
Wuensch, B. J., 4.2
Wunderlich, B., 4.5
Wunderlich, J. A., 2.3
Wyckoff, H. W., 1.3, 2.3, 4.5
Wynn, A., 3.3

Xiang, S.-B., 2.5
Xiaodong, Z., 1.4
Xu, P. R., 4.3

Yagi, N., 4.5
Yamamoto, A., 4.6
Yamashita, I., 4.5
Yang, Y. W., 1.2
Yao, J.-X., 2.2, 2.5
Yelon, W. B., 5.3
Yessik, M., 4.2
Yip, S., 4.1
Yonath, A., 2.2
York, B., 2.2
Yoshioka, H., 4.3
Yosida, K., 1.3
Young, A. P., 4.4
Young, C. Y., 4.4
Young, R. A., 4.2

Yu, L. J., 4.4
Yuan, B.-L., 4.5

Zachariasen, W. H., 1.3, 1.4, 2.4, 5.1, 5.3
Zak, J., 1.5
Zalkin, A., 2.4
Zanotti, G., 2.2
Zarka, A., 5.3
Zaschke, H., 4.4
Zassenhaus, H., 1.3
Zechmeister, K., 1.3, 2.5
Zegenhagen, J., 5.1
Zeilinger, A., 5.3
Zeitler, E., 2.5
Zelenka, J., 5.3
Zelepukhin, M. V., 5.3
Zelwer, C., 2.2
Zemanian, A. H., 1.3
Zemlin, F., 2.5
Zenetti, R., 4.2
Zernike, F., 4.2
Zeyen, C., 4.2, 5.3
Zhang, W. P., 2.5
Zhao, Z. X., 2.5
Zheng, C.-D., 2.2, 2.5
Zhong, Z.-Y., 2.5
Zhukhlistov, A. P., 2.5
Ziman, J. M., 1.1
Zobetz, E., 4.6
Zolotoyabko, E., 5.3
Zou, J.-Y., 3.3
Zucker, I. J., 3.4
Zucker, U. H., 1.2
Zugenmaier, P., 4.5
Zuo, J. M., 2.5
Zvyagin, B. B., 2.5
Zwick, M., 1.3, 2.3, 2.4
Zygmund, A., 1.3

Subject index

A posteriori probability, 423
A priori probability, 415
Ab initio phase determination, 261
  for proteins, 231
Abbe theory, 282
Abel summation procedure, 45
Abelian groups, 40, 73
Aberrations, 282
Absolute configuration, 264, 267
Absolutely integrable functions, 27
Absorbing crystals, 536, 545–547
Absorption coefficient, 541, 546
  effective, 536
  linear, 535
  phenomenological, 281
Absorption edge, 266
Absorption function, 445
Absorption in electron diffraction, 312
Accelerated convergence, 385
  formula *via* Patterson function, 389
Acceptance domain, 492
Acentric reflections, 69
Acoustic modes, 402
Action, 64
Additive reindexing, 57
Adiabatic approximation, 400
Adjusted coefficients, 167
Affine change of coordinates, 35
Affine change of variables, 39
Affine space-group type, 163
Affine transformation, 105
Agarwal's FFT implementation of the Fourier method, 90
Alfalfa mosaic virus, 250
Algebra of functions, 70
Algebraic integers, 73, 76
Algebraic method of reconstruction, 318
Algebraic number theory, 77
Aliasing, 46–47, 86
Allowed origins, 210
'Almost everywhere', 27
Analytical electron microscope, 285
Analytical methods of probability theory, 94
Angle between two vectors, 348
Angles
  Eulerian, 252, 362
  spherical, 252
Anisotropic displacement tensors, 6
Anisotropic fluid, 449
Anisotropic Gaussian atoms, 60
Anisotropic temperature factors, 69
Anisotropic weights, 355
Annular dark-field detector, 283
Anomalous absorption, 541, 562
Anomalous difference, 270, 272
Anomalous dispersion (scattering), 246–247, 264–266
  integration with direct methods, 232
  Patterson function, 248
Anomalous scatterers, 60–61, 69, 247, 266, 268
Anomalous transmission effect, 541
Anti-nodes of standing waves, 541
Antiferromagnetic domains, 564
Antisymmetric tensor, 6
Aperiodic crystal, 486
  ideal, 486
Aperiodic structure, 486
Apparent noncrystallographic symmetry, 255
Approximate helix symmetry, 469
Approximations
  adiabatic, 400
  Bethe, second, 280
  Born, first-order, 10, 279
  Born, second-order, 11
  Born–Oppenheimer, 18
  Edgeworth, 23
  forward-scattering, 280
  harmonic, 400
  kinematical, 58, 279–280, 309, 326, 481, 561
  phase-grating, 556
  phase-object, 280, 445
  projected charge-density, 283
  projection, 286, 553
  saddlepoint, 94–95
  seven-beam, 556
  small-angle-scattering, 278
  three-beam, 556
  two-beam, 280, 553
  two-beam dynamical, 326
  weak-phase-object, 283
Area detector, 275
Argand diagram, 264
Arithmetic classes, 66
  of representations, 66
Arithmetic crystal class, 164
Arms of star, 165
Artificial temperature factor, 87, 92
Aspherical-atom form factor, 15
Associated actions in function spaces, 65
Associativity properties of convolution, 92
Assumption of independence, 205
Assumption of uniformity, 199, 205
Asymmetric carbon atom, 267
Asymmetric images, 314
Asymmetric unit, 64, 67, 166
  noncrystallographic, 244
Asymmetry ratio, 539
Asymptotic distribution of eigenvalues of Toeplitz forms, 43, 63
Asymptotic expansions
  and limit theorems, 95
  of Gram–Charlier and Edgeworth, 97
Atom-centred spherical harmonic expansion, 14
Atomic characteristic functions, 206
Atomic electron densities, 70
Atomic error matrix, 358
Atomic force-constant matrix, 401
Atomic form factor, 10
  X-ray, 275
Atomic scattering factor, 10, 265
  spherical, 10
Atomic scattering length, 11
Atomic surface, 486, 492
Atomic temperature factor, 18
Autocorrelation, 61
Autocorrelation function, 320
Automated Patterson-map search, 321
Automorphism, 65–66
Average difference cluster method, 429
Average intensity
  of general reflections, 190
  of zones and rows, 191
Average multiples for point groups, 193
Average periodic structure, 409
Averaged electron density, 261
Axial disorder, 429
Back-projection method of reconstruction, 318
Back-shift correction, 89
Back surface, 547
Background diffraction, accurate subtraction of, 473
Backward convolution theorem, 43, 70
Bacterial rhodopsin, 262
Banach spaces, 28
Band-limited function, 47
Base-centred lattices, 83
Bases
  Cartesian, 7
  contravariant, 5
  covariant, 5
  direct and reciprocal, relationships between, 3
  mutually reciprocal, 2–3
  primitive, 163
  reference, choice of, 7
Basic crystallographic computations, 84
Basic domain, 166
Basic structure, 487
Basis vectors, contravariant, 348
Bayesian statistical approach to the phase problem, 98
Beevers–Lipson factorization, 55, 71
Beevers–Lipson strips, 71, 86
Bessel's inequality, 45
Best Fourier, 84, 272
Best phase, 272
Best plane, 353
Beta distribution
  first kind, 197
  second kind, 197
Bethe approximation, second, 280
Biaxial nematic order, 452
Bieberbach theorem, 64
Bijvoet differences, 248
Bijvoet equivalents, 268–269
Bijvoet pair, 267–268
Bilder, 382
Binary systems, distortions in, 433
Binding energy, 265
Bloch-wave formulation, 555
Bloch waves, 278, 536
Bloch's theorem, 9, 401
  alternative form of, 9
Blow and Crick formulation, 271
Body-centred lattices, 83
Body-diagonal axes, 113
Bond angles, 379
Bond orientational order, 449
Booth's differential Fourier syntheses, 88
Booth's method of steepest descents, 89
Borie–Sparks method, 434
Born approximation
  first-order, 10, 279
  second-order, 11
Born series, 279, 555
  expansion, 445
Born–Oppenheimer approximation, 18
Born–von Kármán theory, 400
Borrmann effect, 281, 541
Borrmann triangle, 548
Boundary conditions, 536, 546
  at exit surface, 542
Bounded projections, 63, 85
Bounded subset, 26
Bragg case, 539
Bragg condition, symmetric, 287

Bragg–Lipson charts, 86
Bragg's law, departure of incident wave from, 538
Branch, 401
Bravais lattices
  centred, 105
  direct and reciprocal, 105
Bright-field disc, 288
Bright-field image intensity, 311
Brillouin zone, 9, 401
  first, 165
Bulk plasmon excitation, 278
Burg entropy, 64
Burnside's theorem, 66
Butterfly loop, 51

Calculus
  of asymmetric units, 73
  operational, 28
Carpet of cross-vectors, 250
Cartesian basis, 7
Cartesian coordinate system, 348
Cartesian frames of reference, 5
Cartesian product, 26, 40
Cartesian system, transformation to, 3
Cauchy kernel, 45
Cauchy sequence, 27
Cauchy–Schwarz inequality, 27, 45
Cauchy's theorem, 95
CBED (convergent-beam electron diffraction), 285
Cell constants, 475
Central-limit theorem, 95, 194
  Lindeberg–Lévy version, 199
Centre-of-mass translational displacements, 437
Centre of symmetry, 289
  false, 100
Centred Bravais lattice, 105
Centred lattices, 68
Centric reflections, 68
Centring
  effect of, 191
  translations, 106
  type, 106
Centrosymmetric projections, 242
Centrosymmetry
  determination of, 292
  status of, 108
Cesàro sum, 44
Chain rule, 91
Chain trace, 384
Change-of-basis matrix, 107
Change of crystal axes, 104
Channelling pattern, 447
Characteristic functions, 94, 192, 204
  atomic, 206
CHARMM, 384
Chem-X, 384
CHEMGRAF, 381
Chemical correctness of polypeptide fold, 261
Chinese remainder theorem (CRT), 51, 57, 76
  for polynomials, 54, 77
  reconstruction, 52
  reconstruction formula, 54
Chirality, 267
Choice of reference bases, 7
Cholesteryl iodide, 240
α-Chymotrypsin, 260
Circular harmonic expansions, 93
Classical Thomson scattering, 10
Classification of crystallographic groups, 66
Clebsch–Gordan coefficients, 18
Closed point group, 248
Closed subset, 26
Cluster model, 448
Clustering, 429
Clusters, 411
Cochran's Fourier method, 89
Cocycle, 79
Coherence, 376
Coherence length, 467
Coherent scattering, 404
Column part, 163
Communication, statistical theory of, 96
Commutative ring, 51
Compact subset, 26
Compact support, 26, 36, 43
  distributions with, 31, 39, 41–42, 45
Complement of the incomplete gamma function, 386–387
Complete normed space, 28
Complete vector spaces, 27
Completely reducible matrix group, 163
Complex antisymmetric transforms, 80
Complex scattering factor, 246
Complex symmetric transforms, 80
Components of vector products, 349
Components of vectors, 5
Composite lattice, 385, 388
Composite structure, 489
Compound nucleus, 11
Compound transformations, 371
Compton scattering, 405
Computational and algebraic aspects of mutually reciprocal bases, 4
Computer-adapted space-group symbols, 102, 106, 112
Computer-algebraic languages, 106
Computer architecture, 50, 58
Condensed ring systems, 379
Conditional pair probability, 415
Conforming/non-conforming disorder, 429
Conformons, 374
Conjugacy classes of subgroups, 65
Conjugate and parity-related symmetry, 79
Conjugate distribution, 96–97
Conjugate families of distributions, 98
Conjugate gradient method, 378
Conjugate symmetry, 35, 39
Conjugation, 65
Connectivity
  drawing, 377
  implied, 377
  logical, 377
  structural, 377
Connectivity tree, 382
Consistency condition, 38
Constant **Q** mode, 405
Constraints on interpretation of Patterson functions, 248
Continuous diffraction on layer lines, 473
Contragredient, 39
  of a matrix, 35
Contravariant bases, 5
Contravariant basis vectors, 348
Contravariant components, 5
Conventional coefficients, 167
Convergence
  accelerated, 385
  accelerated, formula *via* Patterson function, 389
  of distributions, 31
  of Fourier series, 44
Convergence method, 227
Convergence-accelerated direct sum, 387
Convergent-beam electron diffraction (CBED), 285
  principal-axis pattern symmetries, 296
  space-group determination by, 285
Conversion of translations to phase shifts, 35
Convolution, 61, 235
  associativity properties of, 92
  cyclic, 49, 53
  of distributions, 33
  of Fourier series, 43
  of probability densities, 94
  of two distributions, 34
Convolution property, 35, 49
Convolution techniques, 324
Convolution theorem, 36–37, 41–42, 44, 63, 94, 98
  backward version, 43, 70
  forward version, 43, 61, 70
Convolution theorems with crystallographic symmetry, 70
Cooley–Tukey algorithm, 50, 58, 71
  vector-radix version, 55
Cooley–Tukey factorization, multidimensional, 55–56, 74
Coordinate systems
  Cartesian, 348
  natural, 348
Coordinates
  affine change of, 35
  fractional, 41, 59, 252
  homogeneous, 360, 363
  non-standard, 41
  screen, 368, 370
  spherical polar, 252
  standard, 41, 59, 67
  transformation of, 5, 7, 33
  world, 368
Copolymers, random, 470
Core of discrete Fourier transform matrix, 77
Correction-factor approach, 199, 208
Correlated lattice disorder, 472
Correlation, 61
Correlation functions, 70, 92, 243, 405, 415, 444
  short-range-order, 429
Correlation length, 452
  pretransitional lengthening of, 453
Correlations
  intermolecular, 437
  librational–librational, 437
  vibrational–librational, 437
Coset averaging, 46–47
Coset decomposition, 46, 55
Coset reversal, 56
Cosets, 46, 67
  left, 64
  right, 64
Cosine strips, 71
Coulombic energy, 385
Coulombic lattice energy, 385, 389
Covariance, 350
  interatomic, 354
Covariances, 354
Covariant bases, 5
Covariant components, 5
Cowpea mosaic virus, 250
Critical angle, 456
Critical scattering, 453
Cross correlation, 70
Cross-correlation function, 314
Cross-Patterson vectors, 251
Cross-rotation function, 92

Cross-vectors, 242
  carpet of, 250
CRT (Chinese remainder theorem), 51, 57, 76
  for polynomials, 54, 77
  reconstruction, 52
  reconstruction formula, 54
Cruickshank's modified Fourier method, 90
Crystal axes, change of, 104
Crystal class, arithmetic, 164
Crystal defects, 292
  in thin films, 445
Crystal periodicity, 59
Crystal structure imaging, 284
Crystal symmetry, 64
Crystal systems, 66, 108
Crystal-B phase, 460
Crystal-E phase, 462–463
Crystal-G phase, 462
Crystal-H phase, 463
Crystal-J phase, 462
Crystal-K phase, 463
Crystalline approximant, 486
Crystallographic applications of Fourier transforms, 58
Crystallographic discrete Fourier transform, 72
  algorithms, 71
Crystallographic extension of the Rader/Winograd factorization, 76
Crystallographic Fourier transform theory, 59
Crystallographic group action, 74
  in real space, 67
  in reciprocal space, 68
Crystallographic groups, 64
  classification of, 66
Crystallographic statistics, 199
Crystallographic symmetry, 248
Cubic groups, 83
Cubic space groups, 102
Cumulant expansion, 22
Cumulant-generating functions, 95, 193
Cumulative distribution functions, 196
Cuprous chloride azomethane complex, 238
Cyclic convolution, 49, 53
Cyclic (even) permutation of coordinates, 102–103, 107
Cyclic groups, 66
Cyclic symmetry, 77
Cyclotomic polynomials, 54
Cylindrically averaged diffraction patterns, 471
Cylindrically averaged Patterson function, 475

Dark-field discs, 287
Data flow, 58
Data handling, Hall symbols in, 107
Data space, 367, 369, 371–372
de la Vallée Poussin kernel, 44
Debye model, 402
Debye theory, 400
Debye–Waller factor, 453, 542
Decagonal phase, 503
Decimation, 26, 47, 51
  and subdivision of period lattices, duality between, 46
  in frequency, 51, 56, 79
  in time, 51, 79
  period, 47
Decimation matrix, 55–56, 73
Decomposition, 72
  coset, 46, 55
Deconvolution of a Patterson function, 240
Defects, 278, 429
Defocus
  optimal, 311
  Scherzer, 283
  Scherzer, conditions, 311
Deformed crystal, 540
Delta functions, 26
  Dirac, 29, 386
  periodic, 206
  transforms of, 39
Density modification, 84, 324
Density modulation, 496
  harmonic, 496
  symmetric rectangular, 497
Density of nuclear matter, 2
Deoxyhaemoglobin, 261
Depth cueing, 371, 381
Derivatives
  for model refinement, 88
  for variational phasing techniques, 87
Detectors
  annular dark-field, 283
  area, 275
Determinantal formulae, 223
Determinantal inequalities, 63
Deviation parameter, 539–541
Diamond's real-space refinement method, 92
Dielectric susceptibility, 535, 550
  Fourier expansion of, 535
Difference Fourier analysis, 474
Difference Fourier synthesis, 270, 477
Difference Fourier technique, 270
Difference Patterson functions, 244–245
  isomorphous, 244
Differential syntheses, 36, 63, 90
Differentiation, 26, 35
  and multiplication by a monomial, 39
  of distributions, 31
  under the duality bracket, 31
Differentiation identities, 49
Differentiation property, 98
Diffraction
  by helical structures, 93, 467
  dynamical, 325
Diffraction beams, intensities of, 308
Diffraction conditions, 59
Diffraction imaging techniques, 564
Diffraction patterns, cylindrically averaged, 471
Diffraction point-group tables, 290
Diffraction relations, 2
Diffraction vector, 2
Diffractometers, optical, 314
Diffuse scattering, 443
  elastic, 407
  inelastic, 407
  measurement of, 438
  of X-rays, 407
  thermal, 407
Digit reversal, 51, 56, 58
Digital electronic computation of Fourier series, 71
Dihedral symmetry, 77
Dimension of a representation, 163
Dipalmitoylphosphatidylcholine, 464
Dipole moment, 389
Dirac delta function, 29, 386
Direct and reciprocity symmetries, 286
Direct Bravais lattice, 105
Direct inspection of structure-factor equation, 100
Direct lattice, 2, 5, 41, 106, 164
Direct-lattice sum, 388
Direct methods, 94, 102, 270, 320
  in macromolecular crystallography, 231
  integration with anomalous-dispersion techniques, 232
  integration with isomorphous replacement techniques, 232
Direct-methods packages, 230
Direct metric, 4
Direct phase determination, 36
  for proteins, *ab initio*, 231
  in electron crystallography, 320
Direct reconstruction, methods of, 317
Direct space, 163
Direct-space crystal lattice, 386
Direct-space sum, 385
Direct-space transformations, 104
Direct unit-cell parameters, 4
Direction cosines of plane normal, 357
Dirichlet kernel, 44
  spherical, 60, 84
Disc symmetries, internal, 292
Discotic phases, 463
Discrete Fourier transform matrix, core of, 77
Discrete Fourier transformation, 45
Discrete Fourier transforms, 25, 72
  algorithms, 71
  matrix representation of, 49
  numerical computation of, 49
  properties of, 49
Discretization, 317
Dislocations, 457
Disorder, 443
  axial, 429
  conforming/non-conforming, 429
  from turns, twists and torsions of chains, 429
  lattice, 471
  lattice, correlated, 472
  longitudinal, 428
  orientational, 436
  substitutional, 447, 471
  two-dimensional, 425
Disordered fibres, 467
Dispersion corrections, 265, 268, 535
Dispersion effects, 266
Dispersion energy, 385
Dispersion equations, 278
Dispersion surface, 537, 555, 560
Displacement modulations, 418
Displacive modulation, 496
  harmonic, 497
Display space, 368, 371–373, 376
Distance function, 28
Distribution function, 420
  cumulative, 196
Distributions
  associated with locally integrable functions, 30
  beta, first kind, 197
  beta, second kind, 197
  conjugate, 96–97
  conjugate families of, 98
  convergence of, 31
  convolution of, 33–34
  definition of, 30
  differentiation of, 31
  division of, 33
  electron-magnetization, 11
  Fourier transforms of, 38
  gamma, 197
  Gaussian, 272
  hypersymmetric, 196
  ideal acentric, 195

Distributions
ideal centric, 196
integration of, 32
lattice, 42, 45–46
maximum-entropy, 36, 97
motif, 59
multiplication of, 32
non-ideal, 199, 203
of finite order, 30
of random atoms, 96
of sums, averages and ratios, 197
operations on, 31
periodic, 41, 43, 59
probability density, 192
probability density, ideal, 195
support of, 31
T on Ω, 30
tempered, 36, 38, 40, 45, 68
tensor products of, 33
theory of, 25, 28
with compact support, 31, 39, 41–42, 45
Divided differences, 556
Division of distributions, 33
Division problem, 33
Docking, 383
Domain
basic, 166
minimal, 166
of influence, 165
representation, 166
Domain structure, 383
Double-phased synthesis, 265
Double-sorting technique, 261
Drawing connectivity, 377
Dual, topological, 30–31, 38–39
Dual relationships, 2
Duality
between differentiation and multiplication by a monomial, 63
between periodization and sampling, 42
between sections and projections, 40
between subdivision and decimation of period lattices, 46
Duality bracket, 38
Duality product, 31
Dummy indices, 5
Dynamic parallax, 369, 383
Dynamical approximation, two-beam, 326
Dynamical diffraction, 325, 445
theory, 280, 534
two-beam, formulae, 281
Dynamical matrix, 401
Dynamical scattering effects, 321
Dynamical scattering factor, 446
Dynamical shape function, 556
Dynamical theory, 280, 534
fundamental equations, 536
of neutron diffraction, 557
plane-wave, 538
solution of, 540
Dynamics, 9
of three-dimensional crystals, 400

E maps, interpretation of, 228
Edgeworth approximation, 23
Edgeworth series, 95
EDSA (electron-diffraction structure analysis), 306
Effect of centring, 191
Effective absorption coefficient, 536
Effective potential-energy function, 479
Effects of symmetry on the Fourier image, 99
Eigenspace decomposition of L^2, 36
Eigenvalue, 554
Eigenvalue decomposition, 378
Einstein model, 402
Elastic component of X-ray scattering, 10
Elastic constants, measurement of, 406
Elastic diffuse scattering, 407
Electromagnetic electron lenses, 278, 282
Electron band theory of solids, 537
Electron crystallography, 320
direct phase determination, 320
of polymers, 481
of proteins, 321
three-dimensional structure determination by, 323
Electron density, 2, 8, 17, 100, 272
averaged, 261
real-space averaging of, 250, 261
Electron-density calculations, 69
Electron-density maps, Fourier synthesis of, 84
Electron diffraction, 443
sign conventions, 279–280
Electron-diffraction data
for crystal-structure determination, 481
three-dimensional, 324, 484
Electron-diffraction patterns
geometric theory of, 309
polycrystal, 308
single-crystal, 306
texture, 307, 326
Electron-diffraction structure analysis (EDSA), 306
Electron distribution, atomic, radial dependence of, 12
Electron lenses, electromagnetic, 278, 282
Electron-magnetization distribution, 11
Electron micrographs
Fourier transform of, 325, 482
phase information from, 322
Electron-microscope image contrast, 445
Electron-microscope imaging, 443
Electronic analogue computer X-RAC, 71
Electronic structure, 9
Electrons, interaction with matter, 277
Electrostatic energy, 385
Electrostatic potential, 2
Electrostatic properties of molecular surfaces, 380
Embedding method, n-dimensional, 487
Enantiomer, 267
Enantiomeric ambiguity, 237
Enantiomorph definition, 227
Enantiomorphic images, weak, 238
Enantiomorphic solutions, 237
Energy minimization, 380, 382, 384
Entire functions, 36
Entrance surface, 547
Entropy, 87
Envelope, 248
Envelope functions, 283
Epitaxic orientation techniques, 482
Equal-amplitude assumption, 479
Equal distribution, 43
Equivalent matrix groups, 163
Equivalent reflections, 267
Error matrix, atomic, 358
Error propagation, 353
Errors, 271
root-mean-square, 273
systematic, 351
Essential bounds, 43
Essentially bounded function, 27
Euclidean algorithm, 46, 54, 62
Euclidean norm, 26
Euclidean space, 26
Eulerian angles, 252, 362
Eulerian space, 253
Eulerian space groups, 254
rotation-function, 256
Eulerian symmetry elements, 254
Even (cyclic) permutation of coordinates, 102–103, 107
Ewald result, 385
Ewald wave, 536
Exchange between differentiation and multiplication by monomials, 94
Exchange between multiplication and convolution, 26
Excitation error, 552
Excitations
bulk plasmon, 278
inner-shell, 278
interband, 278
intraband, 278
Explicit-origin space-group notation, 112
Explicit space-group symbols, 107–109
Exploration of parameter space by molecular model building, 474
Exponential coefficient, 14
Exsolution, 416
Extended resolution, 261
External fields, effect on neutron scattering, 562
External modes, 402
Extinction, 546
Extinction conditions, real-space interpretation of, 291
Extinction distance, 539–541
Extinction factors, 561
Extinction rules for symmetry elements, 291

Face-centred lattices, 83
Face-diagonal axes, 113
Factor group, 65, 67
Factorization, 72
False centre of symmetry, 100
Fast Fourier transform (FFT), 71
Fast rotation function, 255
Feedback method, 244
Fejér kernel, 44
spherical, 60
Fermi pseudo-potential, 557
Fermi surface, 448
FFT (fast Fourier transform), 71
F_{HLE}, 270
F_{HUE}, 270
Fibonacci chain, 491
Fibonacci sequence, 490
Fibre axis, 467
Fibre diffraction, 40, 474
R factor, 480
specimens for, 467
X-ray, 466
Fibres
axially periodic, transform of, 93
disordered, 467
macromolecular, 479
noncrystalline, 467, 469, 474
partially crystalline, 471
polycrystalline, 467, 469, 474
Field of a **k** vector, 171
Field emission gun, 285
Figures of merit, 227, 272
Films
freely suspended, 456

Films
  smectic, 456
Filtered image, 314
Filtering
  iterative low-pass, 473
  rotational, 314
Finite field, 53
Finite space group, 164
First Brillouin zone, 165
First-order Born approximation, 10, 279
First-order perturbation theory, 353
Flight time, neutron, 563
Flipping ratio, 561
Fluctuations from an average periodic structure, 409
Focusing of neutron beams, 563
Force-constant matrix, atomic, 401
Form factor, 60
  aspherical-atom, 15
  atomic, 10
  atomic, X-ray, 275
  geometric, 501
  Kikuchi-line, 446
FORTRAN, 106
FORTRAN interface, 106
FORTRAN interpreter, 107
Forward convolution theorem, 43, 61, 70
Forward scattering, 552
Forward-scattering approximation, 280
Four-dimensional vector, 366
Fourier analysis, 59
  and filtration in reciprocal space, 313
Fourier approach, 208
Fourier coefficient, 44, 265
Fourier convolution theorem, 10
Fourier cotransform, 34
Fourier cotransformation, 40
Fourier expansion, 2
  of dielectric susceptibility, 535
Fourier images, 99, 284
  effects of symmetry on, 99
Fourier map, 265
Fourier method, 203
  Agarwal's FFT implementation of, 90
Fourier representation, 274
Fourier series, 25
  convergence of, 44
  convolution of, 43
  digital electronic computation of, 71
  electron density and its summation, 60
Fourier space, 101
  symmetry in, 105
Fourier summations, 101
  space-group-specific, 101
Fourier synthesis, 59, 268, 272
  best, 272
  of electron-density maps, 84
Fourier transformation
  discrete, 45
  for reconstruction, 318
  inverse, 35, 40
  mathematical theory of, 25
Fourier transforms, 25, 34, 386
  crystallographic applications, 58
  crystallographic, discrete, 72
  crystallographic, theory of, 59
  discrete, 25
  discrete, core of matrix, 77
  discrete, matrix representation of, 49
  discrete, numerical computation of, 49
  discrete, properties of, 49
  exchange of subdivision and decimation, 47
Fourier transforms
  in L^1, 35
  in L^2, 36
  in polar coordinates, 93
  in $\mathscr{S}$, 37
  inverse, 8
  kernels of, 35
  of a distribution, 38
  of electron micrographs, 325, 482
  of periodic distributions, 41
  of tempered distributions, 38–39
  tables of, 38
  tensor product property of, 71
  various writings of, 38
Fourier-transform space, 386
Fourier–Bessel series, 205
Fourier–Bessel structure factors, 468
Fractal atomic surface, 493
Fractal sequence, 494
Fractional coordinates, 41, 59, 252
Fréchet space, 28
Freely suspended films, 456
Fresnel reflection law, 456
Friedel equivalent, 264, 266
Friedel pair, 267
Friedel's law, 60, 68, 70, 246, 278
Frobenius congruences, 66, 68
Frodo, 383
Fubini's theorem, 28, 35, 38
Function spaces
  associated actions in, 65
  topology in, 28
Functional derivative, 91
Functions of polynomial growth, 40
Fundamental domain, 64, 66–67
Fundamental equations of dynamical theory, 536
Fundamental region, 165
Fundamental relationships, 3
Fused-ring systems, 384

G-invariant function, 65
Gamma distribution, 197
Gamma function, 386
  incomplete, 386, 389–390
Gamma radiation, 274–275
Gaussian atomic densities, 38
Gaussian atoms, 67–68, 86
  anisotropic, 60
Gaussian distribution, 272
Gaussian function, 38
  standard, 37, 39
Gaussian plane, general, 356
Gaussian weights, 355
Gaussians, 92
General conditions for possible reflections, 100
General Gaussian plane, 356
General **k** vector, 165
General linear change of variable, 35
General multivariate Gaussians, 37
General reflections, average intensity of, 190
General topology, 28
General translation function, 258
Generalized multiplexing, 82
Generalized Patterson function, 409
Generalized Rader/Winograd algorithms, 83
Generalized structure-factor formalism, 23
Generalized support condition, 34
Geometric form factor, 501
Geometric redundancies, 62
Geometric structure factors, 101, 120
Geometric theory of electron-diffraction patterns, 309
Gibbs phenomenon, 44, 60
GKS (Graphical Kernel System), 361
GKS-3D (Graphical Kernel System for Three Dimensions), 361
Glide line, projected, 289
Glide planes, horizontal, 289
Global crystallographic algorithms, 82
Glyceraldehyde-3-phosphate dehydrogenase, 249, 261–262
Good algorithm, 51
Good factorization, multidimensional, 76
Goodness of fit, 359
Gram–Charlier series, 22, 95
Gram–Schmidt process, 367, 379
GRAMPS, 381
Graphical Kernel System (GKS), 361
Graphical Kernel System for Three Dimensions (GKS-3D), 361
Graphics, 360
Gravity, 563–564
Green's theorem, 32, 86
GRIP, 382
Group actions, 64, 72
  crystallographic, 74
  crystallographic, real space, 67
  crystallographic, reciprocal space, 68
Group characters, 82
Group cohomology, 74
Group extensions, 66
Group of units, 50
Group ring
  integral, 74
  module over, 25
Group–subgroup relationship, 103
Groups, 64
GS (glide–screw) bands, 286
Guide, 383

Haemoglobin, 242, 264, 269
  horse, 243
Half-bake, 231
Hall symbols, 107, 112, 115
  in data handling, 107
  in software, 107
Hankel transform, 93
Hardy's theorem, 38
Harker diagram, 248, 265, 271–272
Harker lines, 240
Harker peaks, 71
Harker planes, 240
  special, 240
Harker sections, 239–240
Harmonic approximation, 400
Harmonic density modulation, 496
Harmonic displacive modulation, 497
HDD (high-dispersion diffraction), 306
Heavy atoms, 268
Heavy-atom-derivative data sets, scaling of, 246
Heavy-atom derivatives, 269
Heavy-atom distribution, 270
Heavy-atom location, 239
  three-dimensional methods, 243
Heavy-atom lower estimate, 248
Heavy-atom parameters, 270
Heavy-atom sites, 242
Heavy-atom substitution, 245
HEED (high-energy electron diffraction), 306
Heisenberg's inequality, 38, 84
Helical structures, 429
  diffraction by, 93, 467

Helical symmetry, 93, 317, 467, 475
  approximate, 469
Helix repeat units, 468
Hermann–Mauguin space-group symbol, 103
Hermite function, 37, 95
  multivariate, 37, 92
Hermite polynomials, three-dimensional, 22
Hermitian-antisymmetric transforms, 80
Hermitian form, 43
Hermitian symmetry, 60, 69, 79
Herringbone packing, 462
Hexagonal axes, 103
Hexagonal family, 103
Hexagonal groups, 83
Hexagonal space groups, 103
Hexatic phase, 458
  in two dimensions, 457
  tilted, 458
Hexatic-B phase, 460
Hexokinase, 261
Hidden-line algorithms, 376
Hidden-surface algorithms, 376
High-dispersion diffraction (HDD), 306
High-energy electron diffraction (HEED), 306
High-resolution electron diffraction (HRED), 306
High-resolution electron microscopy (HREM), 310
High-voltage limit, 556
Higher-order Laue zone (HOLZ), 292
Highlighting, 376
Hilbert space, 27, 34, 45
Hologram, in-line, 285
Holohedral point group, 166
Holosymmetric space group, 166
HOLZ (higher-order Laue zone), 292
Homogeneous coordinates, 360, 363
Homogeneous symmetric polynomial, 556
Homometric pair, 237
Homometric structures, 237
Homomorphism, 163
Horizontal glide plane, 289
Horizontal mirror plane, 289
Horse haemoglobin, 243
HRED (high-resolution electron diffraction), 306
HREM (high-resolution electron microscopy), 310
Hybridization, 384
HYDRA, 383
Hydrogen bonding, 381, 383–384
Hydrophobic properties of molecular surfaces, 380
Hyperatoms, 487
Hypercrystal, 486, 488
Hypersymmetric distributions, 196
Hypothetical atoms, 87

Icosahedral phase, 509
Ideal acentric distributions, 195
Ideal aperiodic crystal, 486
Ideal centric distributions, 196
Ideal crystal, 163, 486
Ideal probability density distributions, 195
Idempotents, 52
Image averaging in real space, 313
Image contrast, electron-microscope, 445
Image detection, 240
Image enhancement, 310, 313
Image intensity, bright-field, 311
Image of a function by a geometric operation, 26
Image processing in transmission electron microscopy, 310
Image reconstruction, 310
Image resolution, 284
Image restoration, 310–311
Images
  asymmetric, 314
  filtered, 314
  with point symmetry, 314
Immunoglobulin, 260
Implication theory, 239
Implicit function theorem, 33
Implied connectivity, 377
Improper rotation axes, 248
Improper rotations, 108, 113
In-disc symmetries, 287
In-line hologram, 285
Incident wave, departure from Bragg's law, 538
Incoherent inelastic scattering, 404
Incoherent scattering, 404
  inelastic, 404
Incommensurability, 452
Incommensurate intergrowth structure, 489
Incommensurately modulated structure, 487
Incomplete gamma function, 386, 389
  complement of, 386–387
  evaluation of, 390
Independence, assumption of, 205
Index, 64
Index of refraction, 535
Indicator functions, 32, 41, 46, 61, 84–85
Individual symmetry elements, observation of, in CBED patterns, 288
Induction formula, 96
Inductive limit, 30
Inelastic component of X-ray scattering, 10
Inelastic diffuse scattering, 407
Inelastic neutron scattering, 404
Inelastic scattering, 278, 443
  diffuse, 407
  neutron, 404
Inequalities among structure factors, 217
Inner-shell excitations, 278, 444
Insight, 381
Insight II, 384
Instrumental resolution, 285
Integral group ring, 74
Integral representation, 64
  theory, 66
Integrals
  Lebesgue, 27
  Riemann, 27
Integrated intensity, 544, 546–547
Integration
  by parts, 31
  Lebesgue's theory of, 29
  of anomalous-dispersion techniques with direct methods, 232
  of distributions, 32
  of isomorphous replacement techniques with direct methods, 232
Intensities of diffraction beams, 308
Intensities of plane waves
  in reflection geometry, 545
  in transmission geometry, 541
Intensities of reflected and refracted waves, 542
Intensity differences, 266
Intensity statistics, 97
Interaction between symmetry and decomposition, 73
Interaction between symmetry and factorization, 73
Interaction matrix, 240
Interaction of electrons with matter, 277
Interaction of X-rays with matter, 534
Interatomic covariance, 354
Interatomic vectors, 61
Interband excitation, 278
Interference function, 62
  spherical, 251
Interferometry, neutron, 563
Intermolecular correlations, 437
Internal disc symmetries, 292
Internal modes, 402
Interpolation formula, 46
Interpolation kernel, 85
Interpretation of E maps, 228
Intraband excitation, 278
Intramolecular energy terms, 390
Intrinsic component of translation part of space-group operation, 100
Invariance of L^2, 36
Inverse Fourier transform, 8
Inverse Fourier transformation, 35, 40
Inverse rotation operator, 99
Ionic crystal, electrostatic energy of, 385
Irreducible matrix group, 163
Irreps, 162
Ising model, 64
Isometry, 36
Isometry property, 36
Isomorphism, 163, 271, 273
  lack of, 245
Isomorphous addition, 264
Isomorphous crystals, 265
Isomorphous differences, 270, 273
Isomorphous heavy-atom derivatives, 478
Isomorphous replacement, 242, 264
  difference Patterson functions, 242, 244
  multiple, 271
  single, 244, 265
  techniques, integration of direct methods with, 232
Isomorphous synthesis, 265
Isotropic harmonic oscillator, three-dimensional, 18
Isotropic temperature factors, 68
Isotropy subgroups, 64, 67
Iteration method of reconstruction, 318
Iterative low-pass filtering, 473

Jacobians, 33, 49
Joint probability distribution of structure factors, 97
Juxtaposition of chains, 476

k vector
  general, 165
  special, 165
  uni-arm, 167
Kernels, 55
  of Fourier transformations, 35
Kikuchi-line contrast, 446
Kikuchi-line form factor, 446
Kinematical approximation, 58, 279–280, 309, 326, 481, 561
Kinematical diffraction
  formulae, 281
  intensities, 281
Kinematical R factor, 483
Kinematical scattering, 279
Klug peaks, 255
Known structural fragment, use of, 260, 321

Kronecker symbol, 5
'Kubic Harmonics', 14

LACBED (large-angle convergent-beam electron diffraction), 285
Lagrange multiplier, 87, 97, 356
Lagrange's theorem, 64
LALS, 476
Lamellar domains with long-range order, 416–417
Landau–Peierls effect, 453–454
Langmuir troughs, 482
Languages
  computer-algebraic, 106
  numerically and symbolically oriented, 102
Large-angle convergent-beam electron diffraction (LACBED), 285
Large values of $\mu_o t$, 549
Larmor precession, 558
Lattice, 40
  base-centred, 83
  body-centred, 83
  centred, 68
  composite, 385, 388
  direct, 2, 5, 41, 106, 164, 386
  face-centred, 83
  non-primitive, 67
  non-standard, 40
  non-standard period, 42
  one-dimensional, 454
  period, 41, 59, 64
  primitive, 66
  reciprocal, 2, 5, 42, 46, 59, 106, 164
  residual, 46
  rhombohedral, 83
  standard, 40
  translation, 163
Lattice disorder, 471
  correlated, 472
Lattice distributions, 42, 45–46
Lattice-dynamical model, 400
Lattice energy, Coulombic, 385, 389
Lattice mode, 66
Lattice-parameter mapping, 534
Lattice plane, 2, 350
Lattice sum, 43
Lattice transform, 386
Lattice-translation subgroup, 108
Lattice type, 108
Laue case, 538
Laue circle patterns, 291
Laue equations, 2
Laue groups, 100
Laue point, 538
Laue scattering, 432
Laue techniques, monochromatic, 439
Laue zones, higher-order, 292
Layer lines, continuous diffraction on, 473
Lead, 269
Least resolvable distance, 284
Least-squares adjustment of observed positions, 356
Least-squares determination of phases, 229
Least-squares method, multivariate, 88
Least-squares plane, 353
  proper, 355
Least-squares refinement, 270
Lebesgue integral, 27
Lebesgue's theory of integration, 29
LEED (low-energy electron diffraction), 306
Left action, 64–65, 68, 74
Left cosets, 64
Left representation, 68
Leibnitz's formula, 387
Length
  of a function, 27
  of a vector, 348
Lennard–Jones potential, 406
L'Hospital's rule, 387
Libration, 19
Libration tensor, 19
Librational–librational correlations, 437
Lifchitz's reformulation, 91
Lifshitz point, 455
Lindeberg–Lévy version of the central-limit theorem, 199
Line drawings, 375
Linear absorption coefficient, 535
Linear change of variable, general, 35
Linear forms, 30
Linear functionals, 28
Linear transformation, 7
Linearity, 35, 49
Linearization formulae, 70
Linearly semidependent phases, 212
Linked-atom least-squares (*LALS*) system, 476
Liouville's theorem, 36
Liquid crystals, 449
Lissajous curve, 96
Little co-group, 165, 167
Little group, 165
Local ordering, 429
Locally integrable functions, 30
  distributions associated with, 30
Locally summable function of polynomial growth, 39
Location-dependent component of translation part of space-group operation, 100
Locked rotation function, 255
Logical connectivity, 377
Lone pairs, 384
Long-range order (LRO), 415, 450
  positional, 449
Longitudinal disorder, 428
Lorentz point, 537
Low-angle scattering, 419
Low-energy conformational changes, 480
Low-energy electron diffraction (LEED), 306
L^p spaces, 27
LRO (long-range order), 450
  positional, 449
Lyotropic phase, 451
Lysozyme, 243

MACCS, 384
Macromolecular crystallography, 264
  direct methods in, 231
Macromolecular fibre structures, 479
Macromolecular refinement techniques, 92
Macromolecular structures, direct determination of, 481
MAD (multiwavelength anomalous diffraction), 233
Madelung constant, 385
Magic-integer methods, 228
Magnetic domains, 564
Magnetic scattering, 11, 559
Main reflections, 488
Manganese, 268
Many-beam case, 536
Mapping, 26
Mathematical theory of Fourier transformation, 25
Matrices of mixed scalar products, 8
Matrix algebra, 252
Matrix groups, 163
  completely reducible, 163
  equivalent, 163
  irreducible, 163
  reducible, 163
  unitary, 163
Matrix part, 163
Matrix representation, 99
  of discrete Fourier transform, 49
Maximum determinant rule, 223
Maximum entropy, 97, 325
Maximum-entropy distributions, 36
  of atoms, 97
Maximum-entropy methods, 94, 230
Maximum-entropy theory, 97
Maximum function, 241
Maximum likelihood, 325
Maxwell's equations, 534, 550
MBD (microbeam diffraction), 306
MDIR (multidimensional isomorphous replacement), 478
MDKINO, 381
Mean-field theory, 451
Mean values, 351
Measurement of diffuse scattering, 438
Meijer's *G* function, 196
Mercury, 269
Mesomorphic structures, scattering from, 449
Metric
  direct, 4
  reciprocal, 4
Metric space, 26, 28
Metric tensors, 4–5
Metrizability, 26
Metrizable topology, 28
Micelle, 449
Microanalysis, 277–278
Microbeam diffraction (MBD), 306
Microdiffraction, 447–448
MIDAS, 381
Middle of reflection domain, 539
Minimal domain, 166
Minimization function, 271
Minimum function, 241
MIR (multiple isomorphous replacement), 271
  phases, 250
MIRAS (multiple isomorphous replacement with anomalous scattering), 233
Mirror image, 267
Mirror plane
  horizontal, 289
  vertical, 289
MM2/MMP2, 384
MMS-X, 382
Modified peaklist optimization, 231
Modified tangent formula, 229
Modulated phases, 452
Modulated smectic-A phase, 455
Modulated smectic-C phase, 455
Modulated structure, 487
Modulation function, 487
Module, 74
  over a group ring, 25
Molbuild, 384
Molecular averaging by noncrystallographic symmetry, 85
Molecular axis, 467
Molecular dynamics, 384
Molecular-dynamics refinement, 479
Molecular envelope, 32, 61, 85–86
Molecular mechanics, 379

Molecular model building, 476
Molecular modelling, 6, 360
Molecular orientational order, 449
Molecular origin, 261
Molecular replacement, 235, 248, 260–261, 274
  real-space, 261
Molecular rotation, 460
Molecular structure, position of a known, 259
Molecular surfaces, hydrophobic and electrostatic properties of, 380
Moment-generating functions, 36, 95
Moment-generating properties, 94
  of $\tilde{\mathscr{F}}$, 63
Moments of a distribution, 94
Monochromatic Laue techniques, 439
Monochromators, 563
  polarizing, 560
Monoclinic family, 103
Monoclinic groups, 82
Monoclinic space groups, 103
Mosaic crystals, 534
Mosaic model, 561
Mosaicity, 306
Motif, 41–43
Motif distribution, 59
Multicritical point, 455
Multidimensional algorithms, 55
Multidimensional Cooley–Tukey factorization, 55–56, 74
Multidimensional factorization, 55
Multidimensional Good factorization, 76
Multidimensional isomorphous replacement (MDIR), 478
Multidimensional prime factor algorithm, 56
Multidimensional structure, 380
Multi-index, 27, 36–37
Multi-index notation, 27
Multiple diffuse scattering, 445
Multiple isomorphous replacement (MIR), 271
  phases, 250
Multiple isomorphous replacement with anomalous scattering (MIRAS), 233
Multiple reciprocal cell, 106
Multiple scattering, 443
Multiple-wavelength method, 274
Multiplexing, generalized, 82
Multiplexing–demultiplexing, 79
Multiplication by a monomial, 26
Multiplication of distributions, 32
Multiplicative group of units, 53
Multiplicative reindexing, 57
Multiplicity, 101, 167
Multiplicity corrections, 242
Multiplier functions, 40
Multipliers, 42
  Lagrange, 87, 97, 356
Multi-Slater determinant wavefunction, 18
Multislice, 284, 555
  calculations, 447
  computer programs, 447
Multislice recurrence relation, 555
Multivariate Gaussian, 43
Multivariate Hermite functions, 37, 92
Multivariate least-squares method, 88
Multiwavelength anomalous diffraction (MAD), 233
Mutually reciprocal bases, 2–3
  computational and algebraic aspects of, 4
Mutually reciprocal triads, 2
Myoglobin, 242, 264, 269

n-dimensional embedding method, 487
n-shift rule, 90
n-torus
  non-standard, 41
  standard, 40
Natural coordinate system, 348
Negative peaks, 243
Nematic order
  biaxial, 452
  uniaxial, 452
Nematic phase, 449, 451
Nested algorithms, 58
Nested neighbourhood principle, 218
Nesting, 57
  of Winograd small FFTs, 56
Net distortions, 429
Neutron absorption, 558
Neutron beams, focusing of, 563
Neutron crystallography, 275
Neutron diffraction, 463
  dynamical theory of, 557
Neutron flight time, 563
Neutron interferometry, 563
Neutron refraction, 557
Neutron scattering
  effect of external fields, 562
  inelastic, 404
  very-small-angle, 563
Neutron scattering lengths, 275
Neutron spin, 558
Neutron topography, 564
Neutrons, 275
  thermal, 275
Nodes of standing waves, 541
Non-absorbing case, 536
Non-absorbing crystals, 544–546
  comparison of dynamical and geometrical theory, 547
Nonbonded interatomic distances, 476
Non-classical crystallography, 292
Noncrystalline fibres, 467, 469, 474
Noncrystallographic asymmetric unit, 244
Noncrystallographic rotation elements, translational components of, 248
Noncrystallographic rotational symmetry, 250
Noncrystallographic symmetry, 62, 248–249
  apparent, 255
  molecular averaging by, 85
  phase improvement using, 261
  proper, 248
Noncrystallographic symmetry element, position of, 259–260
Non-cyclic (odd) permutation of coordinates, 102–103, 107
Non-ideal distributions, 199, 203
Non-ideal probability density functions, 208
  of $|E|$, 200
Non-independent variables, 195
Non-linear transformations, 254
Non-periodic system, 414
Non-primitive lattice, 66–67
Non-spin-flip scattering lengths, 559
Non-standard coordinates, 41
Non-standard lattice, 40
Non-standard *n*-torus, 41
Non-standard period lattice, 42
Norm
  Euclidean, 26
  on a vector space, 28
Normal equations, 88
Normal matrix, 90
Normal subgroup, 64–65
Normalization constant, 272, 274
Normalized structure factors, 215, 227, 236
Normalizer, 65
Normed space, 28
  complete, 28
Notation, multi-index, 27
Nuclear matter, density of, 2
Numerical computation of discrete Fourier transform, 49
Numerically oriented languages, 102
Nussbaumer–Quandalle algorithm, 57

O, 384
Oblique projections, 317
Observation plane, 310
Observational equations, 88
Obverse setting, 106
Occupancy factors, 271
Occupied natural spin orbitals, 18
Odd (non-cyclic) permutation of coordinates, 102–103, 107
Offset, 51
One-centre orbital products, 18
One-centre terms, 18
One-dimensional lattice, 454
One-particle potential (OPP) model, 23
One-phase structure seminvariants, first rank, 224
One-wavelength techniques, 233
Operational calculus, 28
Operations on distributions, 31
OPP (one-particle potential) model, 23
Optic modes, 402
Optical diffractometer, 314
Optical isomers, 267
Optical rotation, 268
Optical transforms, 418
Optimal defocus, 311
Orbit decomposition, 64, 67, 69–70
  formula, 64, 68
Orbit exchange, 65, 72–73
Orbit of **k**, 165
Orbital products, 17
  one-centre, 18
  two-centre, 18
Orbits, 64, 67–68
Order parameter, 451
Order–disorder, 417
Orientational disorder, 436
Origin-shift vector, 107
Origin-to-plane distance, 353, 356–357
Origin(s)
  allowed (permissible), 210
  definition, 227
  molecular, 261
  removal from a Patterson function, 236
  selection, 238
  specification, 210
Ornstein–Zernike correlation function, 425
ORTEP, 380
Orthoaxial projection, 316
Orthogonal matrices, 361
Orthogonalization, 252
Orthographic projection, 369–370
Orthorhombic groups, 82
Orthorhombic space groups, 102
Overlap between two Pattersons, 250

$P_s(\mathbf{u})$ function, 246
Pair probability, 415
  conditional, 415
Pairwise sum, 385

Paley–Wiener theorem, 36, 98
Parabolic equation, 552
Parallel processing, 58
Parity of the *hkl* subset, 103
Parseval–Plancherel property, 49
Parseval–Plancherel theorem, 36, 45
Parseval's identity, 61, 63
Parseval's theorem, 34, 88, 386
  with crystallographic symmetry, 69
Partial dislocations, 460
Partial net atomic charges, 385
Partial sum of Fourier series, 44
Partially bicentric arrangement, 208
Partially crystalline fibres, 471
Partially reflected wavefield, 547
Partially transmitted wave, 547
Patterson function(s), 61, 70, 235, 271, 444, 475
  anomalous-dispersion, 248
  contraints on interpretation of, 248
  cylindrically averaged, 475
  deconvolution of, 240
  difference, 244–245
  generalized, 409
  interactions in, 235
  isomorphous difference, 244
  origin removal, 236
  overlap between two, 250
  second kind, 238
  sharpened, 236
  superposition, 241
  symmetry of, 235
  three-dimensional, 476
Patterson map, automated search, 321
Patterson peaks, 235
Patterson search, 245
Patterson synthesis, 265, 268–269
Patterson techniques, 6, 275
Patterson vector interactions, 239
Peaklist optimization, modified, 231
Pendellösung, 281, 539, 543–544, 562–563
  spherical-wave, 549
Pendellösung distance, 540
Penetration depth, 546
Penrose rhomb, 505
Penrose tiling, 504
Period decimation, 47
Period lattice, 41, 59, 64
  non-standard, 42
Period matrix, 42
Period subdivision, 46
Periodic boundary conditions, 400
Periodic continuation, 447
Periodic delta functions, 206
Periodic density function, 99
Periodic distributions, 41, 43, 59
  and Fourier series, 40
  Fourier transforms of, 41
Periodic lamellar domains, 413
Periodic weak phase objects, 313
Periodicity, 163
  crystal, 59
Periodicity requirement, 8
Periodization, 26, 42, 51
  and sampling, duality between, 42
Permissible origins, 210
Permissible symmetry, 99
Permutation of coordinates
  cyclic (even), 102–103, 107
  non-cyclic (odd), 102–103, 107
Permutation operators, 103
Permutation tensors, 349
Perpendicular (internal, complementary) space, 487
Perspective, 368–370
Perturbation theory, first-order, 353
Phase angles, 264–265
Phase change, 268
Phase circles, 265
Phase determination, 265
  ab initio, 261
  direct, in electron crystallography, 320
  statistical theory of, 96
Phase-determining formulae, 217
Phase evaluation, 264, 272, 275
Phase extension, 261
Phase-grating approximation, 556
Phase improvement, 261
  using noncrystallographic symmetry, 261
Phase information, 274
  from electron micrographs, 322
Phase invariant sums, 322
Phase-object approximation, 280, 445
Phase problem, 474
  Bayesian statistical approach, 98
Phase relationships
  quartet, 220
  quintet, 222
Phase restriction, 68
Phase shift, 26, 51
Phase transformations, polytypic, 425
Phases
  assignment of one or more, 227
  best, 272
  from multiple isomorphous replacement, 250
  least-squares determination of, 229
  linearly semidependent, 212
  refinement of, 229
Phason flips, 507
Phenomenological absorption coefficients, 281
PHIGS (Programmers' Hierarchical Interactive Graphics System), 361
Phonon absorption, 404
Phonon dispersion relations, 405
Phonon emission, 404
Phonon scattering, 446
Phonons, 400
Physical (external, parallel) space, 487
Picture space, 368, 370, 376
Pipelining, 58
Pisot numbers, 491
Pixel, 374
Plancherel's theorem, 40
Plane of polarization, 268
Plane-wave dynamical theory, 538
Planes, 349
  Gaussian, general, 356
  least-squares, 353
  least-squares, proper, 355
Plasmon scattering, 444
Plasmons
  bulk, excitation of, 278
  surface, 278
PLUTO, 381
Point density, 505
Point groups, 163
  average multiples for, 193
  closed, 248
  holohedral, 166
Point-group determination, 292
Point-group operators, 100, 108
Point-group symmetry of reciprocal lattice, 99
Point-group tables, 290
Poisson kernel, 45
Poisson summation formula, 42
Polar space, 253
Polarization, plane of, 268
Polarization vector, 11, 558
Polarizing monochromators, 560
Polycrystal electron-diffraction patterns, 308
Polycrystalline fibres, 467, 469, 474
Polycrystalline materials, diffuse scattering from, 441
Polymer crystallography, 466
Polymer electron crystallography, 466
Polynomial growth
  functions of, 40
  locally summable function of, 39
Polynomial transforms, 57
Polynomials
  Chinese remainder theorem for, 54, 77
  cyclotomic, 54
Polyoma virus, 262
Polypeptide fold, chemical correctness of, 261
Polytype, 295
Polytypic phase transformations, 425
Population parameter, 14
Position of a known molecular structure, 259
Positional order, long-range, 449
Positive peaks, 243
Positivity criterion, 275
Potassium permanganate, 268
Potential energy of a crystal, 401
Potential-energy minima, 379
Poynting vector, 551
Pretransitional lengthening of correlation lengths, 453
Prime factor algorithm, 50–51
  multidimensional, 56
Primitive basis, 163
Primitive coefficients, 167
Primitive lattice, 66
Primitive root mod p, 53
Principal axes, 113
Principal-axis convergent-beam electron-diffraction pattern symmetries, 296
Principal central projections and sections, 62
Principal projections, 71
Principal sections and projections, 63
Probability
  a posteriori, 423
  a priori, 415
Probability densities, convolution of, 94
Probability density distributions, 192
  ideal, 195
Probability density functions, 199
  non-ideal, 208
  of $|E|$, non-ideal, 200
Probability density of samples for images, 315
Probability theory, 94
  analytical methods of, 94
Probability trees, 424
Processing X-ray fibre diffraction data, 472
Product function, 241
Programmers' Hierarchical Interactive Graphics System (PHIGS), 361
Projected charge-density approximation, 283
Projected glide line, 289
Projection approximation, 286, 553
Projection operator, 554
Projection(s), 26
  and sections, principal central, 62
  bounded, 63, 85
  centrosymmetric, 242
  oblique, 317
  of symmetric objects, 317

Projection(s)
orthoaxial, 316
orthographic, 369–370
tilt, 321
Projector, 65
Prolate spheroidal wavefunctions, 38
Propagation direction, 537
Propagation equation, 534
Proper least-squares plane, 355
Proper noncrystallographic symmetry, 248
Proper rotation, 108, 113
Protein crystallography, 268
Protein crystals, 269
Proteins
ab initio direct phasing of, 231
electron crystallography of, 321
PRXBLD, 384
Pseudo-distances, 28
Pseudorotation, 379
Pseudotranslational symmetry, 220
Punched-card machines, 71
Pure imaginary transforms, 80

Quartet phase relationships, 220
Quasilattice, 491
Quasi-long-range order (QLRO), 450
Quasimoments, 22
Quasi-normalized structure factors, 216
Quasiperiodic order, 498
Quintet phase relationships, 222

R factor
fibre diffraction, 480
kinematical, 483
Rader algorithm, 50
Rader/Winograd algorithms, generalized, 83
Rader/Winograd factorization, crystallographic extension of, 76
Radial dependence of atomic electron distribution, 12
Radial functions, 14
Radiation damage, 278
Radius of integration, 251
Radon measure, 30
Radon operator, 318
Random copolymers, 470
Random-start method, 229
Random-walk problem, 96
exact solution, 203
Rank of tensor, 5
Rapidly decreasing functions, 37–38
Raster-graphics devices, 374–375
Rational approximant, 491
Real antisymmetric transforms, 82
Real crystal, 163
Real-space averaging, 261–262
of electron density, 250, 261
Real-space interpretation of extinction conditions, 291
Real-space molecular replacement, 261
Real-space translation functions, 260
Real spherical harmonic functions, 14
Real symmetric transforms, 81
Real-valued transforms, 79
Real waves, 548
Reciprocal axes, 348
Reciprocal Bravais lattice, 105
Reciprocal cell, multiple, 106
Reciprocal lattice, 2, 5, 42, 46, 59, 106, 164
point-group symmetry of, 99
weighted, 99–100
weighted, statistical properties of, 190
Reciprocal-lattice sum, 388
Reciprocal-lattice vectors, 386
Reciprocal metric, 4
Reciprocal space, 2, 386
symmetry in, 104
Reciprocal-space group, 162, 165, 176
Reciprocal-space procedures, 242
Reciprocal-space representation of space groups, 99
Reciprocal unit-cell parameters, 4
Reciprocity, 36
property, 35
relationship, 282
theorem, 37, 40, 42, 59, 98
Reconstruction
algebraic method, 318
back-projection method, 318
by Fourier transformation, 318
direct, methods of, 317
iteration method, 318
three-dimensional, 315
three-dimensional, general case, 319
REDUCE, 106
Reduced orbit, 69
Reducibility of the representation, 67
Reducible matrix group, 163
Reference bases, choice of, 7
Refinement
least-squares, 270
molecular-dynamics, 479
of phases, 229
restrained least-squares, 479
Reflected intensity, 547
Reflecting power, 543–544
Reflection case, 539
Reflection conditions, 68
Reflection domain, middle of, 539
Reflection geometry, 538, 540
Reflection high-energy electron diffraction (RHEED), 306
Reflections
main, 488
satellite, 488
substructure, 216
superstructure, 216
Refraction, neutron, 557
Refractive index, 278
Regularization, 34
by convolution, 41
Reindexing
additive, 57
multiplicative, 57
Relationship between structure factors of symmetry-related reflections, 100
Relationships between direct and reciprocal bases, 3
Relatively prime integers, 350
Relativistic effects, 279
Representation, irreducible, 163
Representation domain, 166
Representation method, 218
Representation of space groups in reciprocal space, 99
Representation of surfaces
by dots, 375
by lines, 375
by shading, 375
Representation operators, 67, 73
Representation property, 64
Representative operators of a space group, 108
Repulsion energy, 385
Residual lattice, 46
Resolution
image, 284
instrumental, 285
Restacking, 461
Restrained least-squares refinement, 479
RHEED (reflection high-energy electron diffraction), 306
Rhombohedral lattice, 83
Riemann integral, 27
Riemann–Lebesgue lemma, 35
Right action, 64–65
Right cosets, 64
Right representation, 64
Rigid-body motion, 19
Rigid-body superposition, 364
Rigid rotation, 8
Ring systems
condensed, 379
fused, 384
Rings, 384
Robertson's sorting board, 71
Rocking curve, 541, 545, 562
width at half-height, 544
width of, 540
Rocking microbeam diffraction (RMBD), 306
Root-mean-square error, 273
Rotation, 368, 371
improper, 108, 113
molecular, 460
optical, 268
proper, 108, 113
rigid, 8
screw, 19
X-fold, 288
Rotation axes, improper, 248
Rotation functions, 250
fast, 255
locked, 255
Rotation-function Eulerian space groups, 256
Rotation matrix, 255, 361
trace of, 253
Rotation operator, 6
inverse, 99
Rotation part of space-group operation, 100
Rotation vector, 363
Rotational filtering, 314
Rotational structure (form) factor, 437
Rotational symmetry, noncrystallographic, 250
Roto-inversionary axes, 288
Row–column method, 55

Saddlepoint
approximation, 94–95
equation, 97
expansion, 96
method, 36, 97
SAED (selected-area electron diffraction), 285, 482
Sampling, 26, 42
and periodization, duality between, 42
considerations, 92
theorems, 61
Satellite reflections, 414, 488
Satellite tobacco necrosis virus, 250
Sayre's equation, 84, 225
Sayre's squaring method, 87
Scalar products, 5, 348
mixed, matrices of, 8
Scale, 368
Scale factors, 269
Scaling of heavy-atom-derivative data sets, 246
Scaling symmetry, 498

Scanning microbeam diffraction (SMBD), 306
Scanning transmission electron microscope (STEM), 282
Scattering
  classical Thomson, 10
  coherent, 404
  Compton, 405
  critical, 453
  diffuse, 443
  forward, 552
  from mesomorphic structures, 449
  incoherent, 404
  incoherent inelastic, 404
  inelastic, 278, 443
  inelastic neutron, 404
  kinematical, 279
  Laue, 432
  low-angle, 419
  magnetic, 11, 559
  multiple, 443
  of neutrons by thermal vibrations, 404
  of X-rays by thermal vibrations, 402
  phonon, 446
  plasmon, 444
  thermal diffuse, 278
  X-ray, 58
  X-ray, elastic component of, 10
  X-ray, inelastic component of, 10
Scattering cross sections, 557
Scattering diagrams, 556
Scattering factors
  atomic, 10, 265
  complex, 246
  dynamical, 446
  spherical atomic, 10
Scattering lengths, 557
  atomic, 11
  neutron, 275
  non-spin-flip, 559
  spin-flip, 559
Scattering matrix method, 312
Scattering operator, 15
Scattering power, 267
Scherzer defocus, 283
  conditions, 311
Scherzer phase function, 311
Schrödinger equation, 278
Schur's lemma, 67, 73
Scrambling, 51
Screen coordinates, 368, 370
Screw correlations, 21
Screw rotation, 19
Screw shifts, 429
Script, 384
Search directions, 87
Second Bethe approximation, 280
Second-order Born approximation, 11
SECS, 384
Section, 26
Sections and projections, 26, 62
  duality between, 40
  principal, 63
Selected-area electron diffraction (SAED), 285, 482
Selection rules, 93
Self-energy terms, 385
Self-Patterson, 92
  vectors, 251
Self-rotation function, 92
Self-seeding, 482
Self-vectors, 242
Semi-direct product, 65
Semi-norm on a vector space, 28
Semi-reciprocal space, 553
Series-termination errors, 60, 84, 92
Seven-beam approximation, 556
Shadows, 376
Shake and Bake, 231
Shannon interpolation, 26, 48
Shannon interpolation formula, 46, 85
Shannon interpolation theorem, 61
Shannon sampling criterion, 46, 63, 85
Shannon sampling theorem, 45, 61, 262
Sharpened Patterson functions, 236
Shift of space-group origin, 104
Shift property, 49, 61
Short cyclic convolutions, 54
Short-range order (SRO), 415, 450
  correlation functions, 429
  in multi-component systems, 432
  parameters, 444, 447
  Warren parameters, 431
Sign conventions for electron diffraction, 279–280
Simulated annealing, 474
Sine strips, 71
Single-crystal electron-diffraction patterns, 306
Single isomorphous replacement (SIR), 244, 265
  difference electron density, 244
  phasing, 244
Single isomorphous replacement with anomalous scattering (SIRAS), 233
SIR (single isomorphous replacement), 244
  difference electron density, 244
  phasing, 244
SIRAS (single isomorphous replacement with anomalous scattering), 233
Site-symmetry group, 167
Site-symmetry restrictions, 14
Size distribution, 415
Size effect, 432
Skew-circulant matrix, 53
Sliding filter, 378
Small-angle scattering approximation, 278
Small values of $\mu_o t$, 548
SMBD (scanning microbeam diffraction), 306
Smectic films, 456
Smectic-A phase, 449, 452–453
  modulated, 455
Smectic-B phase, 449
Smectic-C phase, 453
  modulated, 455
Smectic-D phase, 464
Smectic-F phase, 458
Smectic-I phase, 458
Sobolev space, 40
Software, Hall symbols in, 107
Solids
  electron band theory, 537
  theory of, 9
Solution of dynamical theory, 540
Solvable space groups, 66
Solvent flattening, 84
Solvent regions, 62
Sound velocities, 406
Southern bean mosaic virus, 250, 262
Space groups, 66, 163, 264
  cubic, 102
  Eulerian, 254
  finite, 164
  hexagonal, 103
  holosymmetric, 166
  in reciprocal space, 150
Space groups
  monoclinic, 103
  orthorhombic, 102
  reciprocal-space representation of, 99
  representative operators of, 108
  rotation-function, 254
  solvable, 66
  symmorphic, 66, 163
  tetragonal, 103
  triclinic, 102
  trigonal, 103
Space-group algorithm, 104
Space-group analyses of single crystals, 291
Space-group determination by convergent-beam electron diffraction, 285
Space-group notation, explicit-origin, 112
Space-group operation, 100
  intrinsic and location-dependent components of translation part, 100
  rotation part, 100
  translation part, 100
Space-group origin, shift of, 104
Space-group-specific Fourier summations, 101
Space-group-specific structure-factor formulae, 101
Space-group-specific symmetry factors, 99
Space-group symbols
  computer-adapted, 102, 106, 112
  explicit, 107–109
  Hall, 107, 112, 115
  Hermann–Mauguin, 103
Space-group symmetry, 475
Space-group tables, 104
Space-group types, 66
  affine, 163
  crystallographic, 163
Special Harker planes, 240
Special **k** vector, 165
Special position, 67
  condition, 67
Special reflection, 68
Spectrometer, triple-axis, 405
Specular reflection, 456
Spherical angles, 252
Spherical atomic scattering factor, 10
Spherical atoms, 101
Spherical Dirichlet kernel, 60, 84
Spherical Fejér kernel, 60
Spherical harmonic expansion, atom-centred, 14
Spherical harmonic functions, real, 14
Spherical harmonics, 258
Spherical interference function, 251
Spherical polar coordinates, 252
Spherical viruses, 317
Spherical-wave *Pendellösung*, 549
Spin-flip scattering lengths, 559
Spin orbitals, occupied natural, 18
Spiro links, 384
Spot boundaries, 474
Squarability criterion, 275
Square-integrable functions, 40
Square-summable sequences, 45
Squaring method equation, 84
SRO (short-range order), 415, 450
  correlation functions, 429
  in multi-component systems, 432
  parameters, 444, 447
  Warren parameters, 431
Stacked transformations, 373
Standard basis of $\mathbb{R}^n$, 40
Standard coordinates, 41, 59, 67
Standard Gaussian function, 37, 39

Standard lattice, 40
Standard *n*-torus, 40
Standard uncertainty of distance from an atom to a plane, 355
Standing waves, 541
  anti-nodes of, 541
  nodes of, 541
Star
  arms of, 165
  of **k**, 165
Starting models, 476
Statistical properties of the weighted reciprocal lattice, 190
Statistical theory of communication, 96
Statistical theory of phase determination, 96
Statistics
  crystallographic, 199
  structure-factor, 102
Status of centrosymmetry, 108
Steepest descents, Booth's method, 89
STEM (scanning transmission electron microscope), 282
Stereochemical information, 474
Stereoviews, 370
Stirling's formula, 97
Structural connectivity, 377
Structure amplitude, 10
Structure determination by X-ray fibre diffraction analysis, 474
Structure factors, 6, 8, 10, 59, 264
  calculation of, 68
  for one-phonon scattering, 403
  Fourier–Bessel, 468
  from model atomic parameters, 86
  geometric, 101, 120
  in terms of form factors, 60
  inequalities among, 217
  joint probability distribution of, 97
  normalized, 215, 227, 236
  quasi-normalized, 216
  tables of, 102, 120
  trigonometric, 101, 120
  trigonometric, even absolute moments of, 201
  trigonometric, moment of, 200
  unitary, 216
  via model electron-density maps, 86
Structure-factor algebra, 70, 97–98
Structure-factor formalism, generalized, 23
Structure-factor formulae, space-group-specific, 101
Structure-factor statistics, 102
Structure invariants, 210
Structure seminvariants, 211
  algebraic relationships, 224
  one-phase, 224, 227
  two-phase, 225
Structure theorem, 34
  for distributions with compact support, 41, 45
Sturkey's solution, 553
Subcentric arrangement, 208
Subdivision and decimation of period lattices, duality between, 46
Sublattice, 46
Subspace sectioning, 379, 383
Substitutional disorder, 447, 471
Substitutional order, 446
Substructure reflections, 216
Sum function, 241
Sum of images, 240
Summable functions, 27
Summation convention, 5
Summation problem in crystallography, 45
Superposition methods, 240
Superposition of Patterson functions, 241
Superstructure, 417
Superstructure reflections, 216
Support, 26
  compact, 26, 36, 43
  of a distribution, 31
  of a tensor product, 33
Support condition, 34, 43
  generalized, 34
Surface effects, 455
Surface phase, 459
Surface plasmons, 278
Surfaces
  atomic, 486, 492
  dispersion, 537, 555, 560
  fractal atomic, 493
  representation by dots, 375
  representation by lines, 375
  representation by shading, 375
  van der Waals, 375, 381
Sybyl, 384
Symbolic programming techniques, 99
Symbolically oriented languages, 102
Symmetric Bragg condition, 287
Symmetric objects, projections of, 317
Symmetric rectangular density modulation, 497
Symmetry, 162, 253, 373
  conjugate, 35, 39
  conjugate and parity-related, 79
  crystal, 64
  crystallographic, 248
  cyclic, 77
  dihedral, 77
  effects on Fourier image, 99
  helical, 93, 317, 467, 475
  helical, approximate, 469
  Hermitian, 60, 69, 79
  in Fourier space, 105
  in reciprocal space, 104
  noncrystallographic, 62, 248–249
  noncrystallographic, molecular averaging by, 85
  noncrystallographic, proper, 248
  noncrystallographic, rotational, 250
  of Patterson function, 235
  permissible, 99
  pseudotranslational, 220
  scaling, 498
Symmetry elements
  extinction rules for, 291
  individual, observation in CBED patterns, 288
Symmetry factors, 101
  space-group-specific, 99
  tables of, 99
Symmetry-generating algorithm, 107
Symmetry group, 162
Symmetry operation, 162
Symmetry property, 38
Symmetry-related reflections, relationship between structure factors of, 100
Symmorphic space groups, 66, 163
Synchrotron radiation, 264, 274
Systematic absences, 68, 105
Systematic errors, 351
Szegö's theorem, 43, 63, 98
Tangent formula, 218, 274
  application of, 227
  modified, 229
  weighted, 220
TDS (thermal diffuse scattering), 278, 400, 407, 443
TEM (transmission electron microscope), 282
Temperature factors, 68, 269
  anisotropic, 69
  artificial, 87, 92
  atomic, 18
  isotropic, 68
Tempered distributions, 36, 38, 40, 45, 68
  definition and examples of, 39
  Fourier transforms of, 38–39
Tensor formulation of vector product, 6
Tensor-algebraic formulation, 2, 5
Tensor product, 27, 33, 50
  of distributions, 33
  of matrices, 49, 55–56
  structure of, 72
  support of, 33
Tensor product property, 35, 63, 93
  of a Fourier transform, 71
Tensors, 5
  anisotropic displacement, 6
  antisymmetric, 6
  libration, 19
  metric, 4–5
  permutation, 349
  rank of, 5
  translation, 19
  translation, libration and screw-motion, 6
Test-function spaces, 29
Test functions, 38
Tetragonal family, 103
Tetragonal groups, 83
Tetragonal space groups, 103
Text processing, 106
Texture electron-diffraction patterns, 307, 326
THEED (transmission high-energy electron diffraction), 306
Theory of distributions, 25, 28
Theory of solids, 9
Thermal diffuse scattering (TDS), 278, 400, 407, 443
Thermal fluctuations, 452
Thermal neutrons, 275
Thermal streaks, 447
Thermotropic phase, 451
Thick crystals, 312, 545
Thin crystals, 546
  comparison of geometrical and dynamical theory, 545
Thin films, 457
  crystal defects in, 445
Thomson scattering, classical, 10
Three-beam approximation, 556
Three-beam inversion, 556
Three-dimensional electron-diffraction data, 324
  from a single crystal orientation, 484
  from two crystal orientations, 484
Three-dimensional Hermite polynomials, 22
Three-dimensional isotropic harmonic oscillator, 18
Three-dimensional Patterson function, 476
Three-dimensional reconstruction, 315
  general case, 319
Three-dimensional structure determination by electron crystallography, 323

Three-generator symbol, 108
Through-focus series method, 312
Tie point, 536
Tilt projections, 321
Tilted hexatic phase, 458
Toeplitz determinants, 43, 63
Toeplitz forms, 43, 63
  asymptotic distribution of eigenvalues of, 43, 63
Toeplitz matrices, 44
Toeplitz–Carathéodory–Herglotz theorem, 43
Topography, neutron, 564
Topological dual, 30–31, 38–39
Topological vector spaces, 28
Topology, 28, 38
  general, 28
  in function spaces, 28
  metrizable, 28
  not metrizable, 30
  on $\mathscr{D}(\Omega)$, 30
  on $\mathscr{D}_k(\Omega)$, 30
  on $\mathscr{E}(\Omega)$, 29
Torsion angles, 350
Total cross section, 11
Total-reflection domain, 546
  width of, 541, 546
Trace of rotation matrix, 253
Transfer function, 49
  of lens, 282
Transformation properties of direct and reciprocal base vectors and lattice-point coordinates, 100
Transformations
  affine, 105
  compound, 371
  direct-space, 104
  linear, 7
  non-linear, 254
  of coordinates, 5, 7, 33
  stacked, 373
  to a Cartesian system, 3
  viewing, 368–369, 371–372, 374
  viewport, 368, 370
  windowing, 368
Transformed variance–covariance matrix, 351
Transforms
  complex antisymmetric, 80
  complex symmetric, 80
  Hermitian-antisymmetric, 80
  of an axially periodic fibre, 93
  of delta functions, 39
  optical, 418
  polynomial, 57
  pure imaginary, 80
  real antisymmetric, 82
  real symmetric, 81
  real-valued, 79
Translate, 26
Translation, 19, 26, 368, 371
  part of space-group operation, 100
  part of space-group operation, intrinsic and location-dependent components of, 100
Translation, libration and screw-motion tensors, 6
Translation functions, 92, 258
  general, 258
  real-space, 260
Translation lattice, 163
Translation tensor, 19
Translation vector, 249
Translational components of noncrystallographic rotation elements, 248
Translational displacement, 19
Translational invariance, 554
Translations, conversion to phase shifts, 35
Transmission case, 538
Transmission electron microscope (TEM), 282
Transmission geometry, 538–540
  intensities of plane waves in, 541
Transmission high-energy electron diffraction (THEED), 306
Transposition formula, 75
  for intermediate results, 72
Triads, mutually reciprocal, 2
Triangular inequality, 28
Triclinic groups, 82
Triclinic space groups, 102
Trigonal groups, 83
Trigonal space groups, 103
Trigonometric moment problem, 43
Trigonometric structure factors, 101, 120
  even absolute moments of, 201
  moment of, 200
Trigonometric structure-factor expressions, vectors of, 96
Triple-axis spectrometer, 405
Triple point, 455
Triplet relationships using structural information, 219
Triplets, search of, 227
Triply periodic, 535
Tunability, 275
Twiddle factors, 51, 55–56, 58, 75
Twins, 292
Two-beam approximation, 280, 553
Two-beam case, 536
Two-beam dynamical approximation, 326
Two-beam dynamical diffraction formulae, 281
Two-centre orbital products, 18
Two-centre terms, 18
Two-dimensional disorder, 425
Two-dimensional hexatic phase, 457
Two-phase structure seminvariants, first rank, 225
Two-wavelength method, 275
Type of rotation (proper or improper), 108

Uni-arm **k** vector, 167
Uniaxial nematic order, 452
Uniformity, assumption of, 199, 205
Uniformizable space, 28
Unit cell, 165–166
Unit-cell parameters
  direct, 4
  reciprocal, 4
Unit cube, 41
Unitary matrix group, 163
Unitary structure factors, 216
Unitary transformations, 36
Unscrambling, 75
Uranium, 269

Valence density, 13
van der Waals surfaces, 375, 381
Van Hove correlation functions, 405
Variance, 350
Variance–covariance matrix, 350
  transformed, 351
Variances, 354
Vector interactions in a Patterson map, 239
Vector lattice, 163
Vector machines, 375
Vector map, 235
Vector overlap, 242
Vector processing, 58
Vector product, 349
  components of, 349
  tensor formulation of, 6
Vector radix Cooley–Tukey algorithm, 55
Vector radix FFT algorithms, 56
Vector relationships, 349
Vector-search procedures, 241
Vector space
  complete, 27
  norm on, 28
  semi-norm on, 28
  topological, 28
Vectors
  angle between two, 348
  components of, 5
  cross-Patterson, 251
  four-dimensional, 366
  interatomic, 61
  length of, 348
  of trigonometric structure-factor expressions, 96
  origin-shift, 107
  polarization, 11, 558
  Poynting, 551
  rotation, 363
  self-Patterson, 251
  translation, 249
Vertical mirror plane, 289
Very-small-angle neutron scattering, 563
Vibrating crystals, 562
Vibrational–librational correlations, 437
Viewing transformation, 368–369, 371–372, 374
Viewport, 368, 370
Viewport transformation, 368, 370
Viruses, spherical, 317
Vitamin B_{12}, 268

Waller–Hartree formula, 444, 446
Warren short-range-order parameters, 431
Wavefield, 535, 537
Wavefunctions, prolate spheroidal, 38
Wavelengths, 277
Wavevectors, 542
Weak enantiomorphic images, 238
Weak phase objects, 311, 481
  periodic, 313
Weak-phase-object approximation, 283
Weighted difference map, 90–91
Weighted lattice distribution, 42
Weighted reciprocal lattice, 99–100
  statistical properties of, 190
Weighted reciprocal-lattice distribution, 59
Weighted tangent formula, 220
Weighting factor, 271
Weights
  anisotropic, 355
  Gaussian, 355
Width of rocking curve, 540
  at half-height, 544
Width of total-reflection domain, 541, 546
Wigner–Seitz cell, 165
Wilson plot, 269
Window, 368, 371, 376
Windowing, 368, 370
Windowing transformation, 368
Winograd algorithms, 50, 54

Winograd small FFT(s)
  algorithms, 54
  nesting of, 56
Wintgen letter, 167
Wintgen position, 167
Wintgen symbol, 167
World coordinates, 368
Wyckoff letter, 167
Wyckoff position, 100, 167
Wyckoff symbols, 67
X-ray analysis, 269
X-ray fibre diffraction analysis, 466
  data processing, 472
  structure determination by, 474
X-ray scattering, 275
  cross section, 452
X-ray topographs, 534
X-rays, 275
  diffuse scattering of, 407
  interaction with matter, 534
z buffer, 376
Zero-absorption case, 540
Zonal data sets
  view down the chain axis, 483
  view onto the chain axes, 483
Zone-axis patterns, 286, 291
Zones and rows, average intensity of, 191