

$Cmmm$

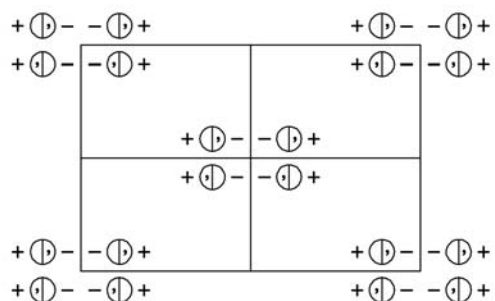
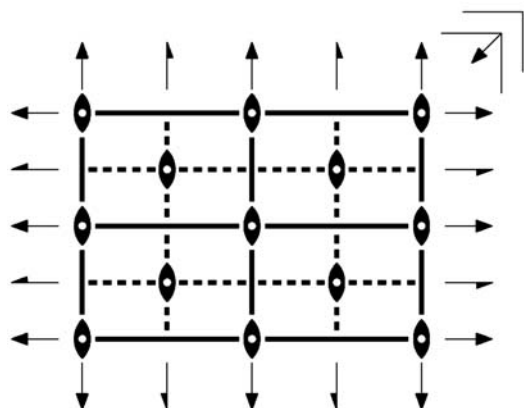
mmm

Orthorhombic/Rectangular

No. 47

$c2/m2/m2/m$

Patterson symmetry $cmmm$



Origin at centre (mmm)

Asymmetric unit $0 \leq x \leq \frac{1}{4}$; $0 \leq y \leq \frac{1}{2}$; $0 \leq z$

Symmetry operations

For $(0,0,0)$ + set

- | | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (1) 1 | (2) 2 $0,0,z$ | (3) 2 $0,y,0$ | (4) 2 $x,0,0$ |
| (5) $\bar{1}$ $0,0,0$ | (6) m $x,y,0$ | (7) m $x,0,z$ | (8) m $0,y,z$ |

For $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ + set

- | | | | |
|---|--|---|---|
| (1) $t(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ | (2) 2 $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$ | (3) 2 $(0, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ $\frac{1}{4}, y, 0$ | (4) 2 $(\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0)$ $x, \frac{1}{4}, 0$ |
| (5) $\bar{1}$ $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 0$ | (6) $n(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$ $x, y, 0$ | (7) a $x, \frac{1}{4}, z$ | (8) b $\frac{1}{4}, y, z$ |

Generators selected (1); $t(1,0,0)$; $t(0,1,0)$; $t(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$; (2); (3); (5)

Positions

Multiplicity, Wyckoff letter, Site symmetry	Coordinates	Reflection conditions
	$(0,0,0)+$ $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)+$	General:
16 <i>l</i> 1	(1) x, y, z (2) \bar{x}, \bar{y}, z (3) \bar{x}, y, \bar{z} (4) x, \bar{y}, \bar{z} (5) $\bar{x}, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$ (6) x, y, \bar{z} (7) x, \bar{y}, z (8) \bar{x}, y, z	$hk: h+k=2n$ $h0: h=2n$ $0k: k=2n$ Special: as above, plus
8 <i>k</i> $\dots m$	$x, y, 0$ $\bar{x}, \bar{y}, 0$ $\bar{x}, y, 0$ $x, \bar{y}, 0$	no extra conditions
8 <i>j</i> $\dots m$	$x, 0, z$ $\bar{x}, 0, z$ $\bar{x}, 0, \bar{z}$ $x, 0, \bar{z}$	no extra conditions
8 <i>i</i> $m \dots$	$0, y, z$ $0, \bar{y}, z$ $0, y, \bar{z}$ $0, \bar{y}, \bar{z}$	no extra conditions
8 <i>h</i> $\dots 2$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, z$ $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, \bar{z}$ $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, \bar{z}$ $\frac{1}{4}, \frac{3}{4}, z$	$hk: h=2n$
4 <i>g</i> $m m 2$	$0, \frac{1}{2}, z$ $0, \frac{1}{2}, \bar{z}$	no extra conditions
4 <i>f</i> $m m 2$	$0, 0, z$ $0, 0, \bar{z}$	no extra conditions
4 <i>e</i> $m 2 m$	$0, y, 0$ $0, \bar{y}, 0$	no extra conditions
4 <i>d</i> $2 m m$	$x, 0, 0$ $\bar{x}, 0, 0$	no extra conditions
4 <i>c</i> $\dots 2/m$	$\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 0$ $\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{4}, 0$	$hk: h=2n$
2 <i>b</i> $m m m$	$\frac{1}{2}, 0, 0$	no extra conditions
2 <i>a</i> $m m m$	$0, 0, 0$	no extra conditions

Symmetry of special projections

Along [001] $c2mm$
 $\mathbf{a}' = \mathbf{a}$ $\mathbf{b}' = \mathbf{b}$
Origin at $0, 0, z$

Along [100] $\not\sim 2mm$
 $\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{b}$
Origin at $x, 0, 0$

Along [010] $\not\sim 2mm$
 $\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{a}$
Origin at $0, y, 0$

Maximal non-isotypic subgroups

I	[2] $cm2m$ (35)	(1; 3; 6; 8)+
	[2] $c2mm$ ($cm2m$, 35)	(1; 4; 6; 7)+
	[2] $cmm2$ (26)	(1; 2; 7; 8)+
	[2] $c222$ (22)	(1; 2; 3; 4)+
	[2] $c12/m1$ ($c2/m11$, 18)	(1; 3; 5; 7)+
	[2] $c2/m11$ (18)	(1; 4; 5; 8)+
	[2] $c112/m$ ($p112/m$, 6)	(1; 2; 5; 6)+
IIa	[2] $pmmn$ (46)	1; 2; 7; 8; (3; 4; 5; 6) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$
	[2] $pbam$ (44)	1; 2; 5; 6; (3; 4; 7; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$
	[2] $pbmn$ ($pman$, 42)	1; 3; 5; 7; (2; 4; 6; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$
	[2] $pman$ (42)	1; 4; 5; 8; (2; 3; 6; 7) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$
	[2] $pmam$ (40)	1; 3; 6; 8; (2; 4; 5; 7) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$
	[2] $pbmm$ ($pmam$, 40)	1; 4; 6; 7; (2; 3; 5; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$
	[2] $pban$ (39)	1; 2; 3; 4; (5; 6; 7; 8) + $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{2}, 0)$
	[2] $pmmm$ (37)	1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 7; 8
IIb	none	

Maximal isotypic subgroups of lowest index

IIc [3] $cmmm$ ($\mathbf{a}' = 3\mathbf{a}$ or $\mathbf{b}' = 3\mathbf{b}$) (47)

Minimal non-isotypic supergroups

I [2] $p4/mmm$ (61); [2] $p4/mbm$ (63); [3] $p6/mmm$ (80)
II [2] $pmmm$ ($\mathbf{a}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}' = \frac{1}{2}\mathbf{b}$) (37)