

Contents

	PAGE
Preface (MOIS I. AROYO)	x
Symbols for crystallographic items used in this book	xi
PART 1. INTRODUCTION TO CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC SYMMETRY	1
1.1. A general introduction to groups (BERND SOUVIGNIER)	2
1.1.1. Introduction	2
1.1.2. Basic properties of groups	2
1.1.3. Subgroups	4
1.1.4. Cosets	5
1.1.5. Normal subgroups, factor groups	6
1.1.6. Group actions	7
1.1.7. Conjugation, normalizers	8
1.2. Crystallographic symmetry (HANS WONDRATSCHKEK AND MOIS I. AROYO)	10
1.2.1. Crystallographic symmetry operations	10
1.2.2. Matrix description of symmetry operations	11
1.2.2.1. Matrix–column presentation of isometries	11
1.2.2.2. Combination of mappings and inverse mappings	12
1.2.2.3. The geometric meaning of (W, w)	12
1.2.3. Symmetry elements	14
1.3. A general introduction to space groups (BERND SOUVIGNIER)	17
1.3.1. Introduction	17
1.3.2. Lattices	17
1.3.2.1. Basic properties of lattices	17
1.3.2.2. Metric properties	18
1.3.2.3. Unit cells	19
1.3.2.4. Primitive and centred lattices	19
1.3.2.5. Reciprocal lattice	21
1.3.3. The structure of space groups	22
1.3.3.1. Point groups of space groups	22
1.3.3.2. Coset decomposition with respect to the translation subgroup	23
1.3.3.3. Symmorphic and non-symmorphic space groups	24
1.3.4. Classification of space groups	25
1.3.4.1. Space-group types	26
1.3.4.2. Geometric crystal classes	27
1.3.4.3. Bravais types of lattices and Bravais classes	28
1.3.4.4. Other classifications of space groups	29
1.4. Space groups and their descriptions (BERND SOUVIGNIER, HANS WONDRATSCHKEK, MOIS I. AROYO, GERVAIS CHAPUIS AND A. M. GLAZER)	32
1.4.1. Symbols of space groups (HANS WONDRATSCHKEK)	32
1.4.1.1. Introduction	32
1.4.1.2. Space-group numbers	32
1.4.1.3. Schoenflies symbols	32
1.4.1.4. Hermann–Mauguin symbols of the space groups	33
1.4.1.5. Hermann–Mauguin symbols of the plane groups	36

CONTENTS

1.4.2. Descriptions of space-group symmetry operations (MOIS I. AROYO, GERVAIS CHAPUIS, BERND SOUVIGNIER AND A. M. GLAZER)	36
1.4.2.1. Symbols for symmetry operations	36
1.4.2.2. Seitz symbols of symmetry operations	37
1.4.2.3. Symmetry operations and the general position	39
1.4.2.4. Additional symmetry operations and symmetry elements	40
1.4.2.5. Space-group diagrams	42
1.4.3. Generation of space groups (HANS WONDRATSCHEK)	44
1.4.3.1. Selected order for non-translational generators	45
1.4.4. General and special Wyckoff positions (BERND SOUVIGNIER)	46
1.4.4.1. Crystallographic orbits	46
1.4.4.2. Wyckoff positions	47
1.4.5. Sections and projections of space groups (BERND SOUVIGNIER)	50
1.4.5.1. Introduction	50
1.4.5.2. Sections	50
1.4.5.3. Projections	53
1.5. Transformations of coordinate systems (HANS WONDRATSCHEK, MOIS I. AROYO, BERND SOUVIGNIER AND GERVAIS CHAPUIS)	57
1.5.1. Origin shift and change of the basis (HANS WONDRATSCHEK AND MOIS I. AROYO)	57
1.5.1.1. Origin shift	57
1.5.1.2. Change of the basis	58
1.5.1.3. General change of coordinate system	63
1.5.2. Transformations of crystallographic quantities under coordinate transformations (HANS WONDRATSCHEK AND MOIS I. AROYO)	63
1.5.2.1. Covariant and contravariant quantities	63
1.5.2.2. Metric tensors of direct and reciprocal lattices	64
1.5.2.3. Transformation of matrix–column pairs of symmetry operations	64
1.5.2.4. Example: paraelectric-to-ferroelectric phase transition of GeTe	64
1.5.3. Transformations between different space-group descriptions (GERVAIS CHAPUIS, HANS WONDRATSCHEK AND MOIS I. AROYO)	66
1.5.3.1. Space groups with more than one description in <i>IT A</i>	66
1.5.3.2. Examples	67
1.5.4. Synoptic tables of plane and space groups (BERND SOUVIGNIER, GERVAIS CHAPUIS AND HANS WONDRATSCHEK)	69
1.6. Introduction to the theory and practice of space-group determination (URI SHMUELI, HOWARD D. FLACK AND JOHN C. H. SPENCE)	75
1.6.1. Overview	75
1.6.2. Symmetry determination from single-crystal studies (URI SHMUELI AND HOWARD D. FLACK)	75
1.6.2.1. Symmetry information from the diffraction pattern	75
1.6.2.2. Structure-factor statistics and crystal symmetry	76
1.6.2.3. Symmetry information from the structure solution	78
1.6.2.4. Restrictions on space groups	78
1.6.2.5. Pitfalls in space-group determination	79
1.6.3. Theoretical background of reflection conditions (URI SHMUELI)	79
1.6.3.1. Example: a determination of reflection conditions	80
1.6.4. Reflection conditions and possible space groups (HOWARD D. FLACK AND URI SHMUELI)	81
1.6.4.1. Introduction	81
1.6.4.2. Examples	82
1.6.5. Space-group determination in macromolecular crystallography (HOWARD D. FLACK)	83
1.6.6. Space groups for nanocrystals by electron microscopy (JOHN C. H. SPENCE)	83
1.6.7. Examples (HOWARD D. FLACK)	84
1.6.7.1. Example (1), 4-chlorophenol, C₆H₅OCl	84

CONTENTS

1.6.7.2. Example (2), [BDTA] ₂ [CuCl ₄]	85
1.6.7.3. Example (3), flo19, C ₆₂ H ₄₆ N ₁₄	86
1.6.7.4. Example (4), CSD refcode FOYTAA001, C ₁₂ H ₂₀ O ₆	86
1.7. Applications of crystallographic symmetry: space-group symmetry relations, subperiodic groups and magnetic symmetry (HANS WONDRAATSCHEK, ULRICH MÜLLER, DANIEL B. LITVIN, VOJTECH KOPSKÝ AND CAROLYN PRATT BROCK)	89
1.7.1. Subgroups and supergroups of space groups (HANS WONDRAATSCHEK)	89
1.7.1.1. <i>Translationengleiche</i> (or <i>t-</i>) subgroups of space groups	90
1.7.1.2. <i>Klassengleiche</i> (or <i>k-</i>) subgroups of space groups	91
1.7.1.3. Isomorphic subgroups of space groups	91
1.7.1.4. Supergroups	91
1.7.2. Relations between Wyckoff positions for group–subgroup-related space groups (ULRICH MÜLLER)	92
1.7.2.1. Symmetry relations between crystal structures	92
1.7.2.2. Substitution derivatives	92
1.7.2.3. Phase transitions	92
1.7.2.4. Domain structures	93
1.7.2.5. Presentation of the relations between the Wyckoff positions among group–subgroup-related space groups	93
1.7.3. Subperiodic groups	94
1.7.3.1. Relationships between space groups and subperiodic groups (DANIEL B. LITVIN AND VOJTECH KOPSKÝ)	94
1.7.3.2. Use of subperiodic groups to describe structural units (CAROLYN PRATT BROCK)	96
1.7.3.3. Applications of rod groups (ULRICH MÜLLER)	98
1.7.4. Magnetic subperiodic groups and magnetic space groups (DANIEL B. LITVIN)	100
1.7.4.1. Introduction	100
1.7.4.2. Survey of magnetic subperiodic groups and magnetic space groups	101
 PART 2. CRYSTALLOGRAPHIC SYMMETRY DATA	 107
2.1. Guide to and examples of the space-group tables in <i>IT A</i> (THEO HAHN, AAFJE LOOIJENGA-VOS, MOIS I. AROYO, HOWARD D. FLACK AND KOICHI MOMMA)	108
2.1.1. Conventional descriptions of plane and space groups (THEO HAHN AND AAFJE LOOIJENGA-VOS)	108
2.1.1.1. Classification of space groups	108
2.1.1.2. Conventional coordinate systems and cells	108
2.1.2. Symbols of symmetry elements (THEO HAHN AND MOIS I. AROYO)	110
2.1.3. Contents and arrangement of the tables (THEO HAHN, AAFJE LOOIJENGA-VOS, MOIS I. AROYO, HOWARD D. FLACK AND KOICHI MOMMA)	116
2.1.3.1. General layout	116
2.1.3.2. Space groups with more than one description	116
2.1.3.3. Headline	117
2.1.3.4. International (Hermann–Mauguin) symbols for plane groups and space groups	117
2.1.3.5. Patterson symmetry	118
2.1.3.6. Space-group diagrams	119
2.1.3.7. Origin	123
2.1.3.8. Asymmetric unit	123
2.1.3.9. Symmetry operations	124
2.1.3.10. Generators	125
2.1.3.11. Positions	126
2.1.3.12. Oriented site-symmetry symbols	126
2.1.3.13. Reflection conditions	127
2.1.3.14. Symmetry of special projections	130
2.1.3.15. Crystallographic groups in one dimension	131

CONTENTS

2.1.4. Examples of plane- and space-group tables	131
2.2. The symmetry-relations tables of <i>IT</i> A1 (HANS WONDRATSCHEK, MOIS I. AROYO AND ULRICH MÜLLER) ..	212
2.2.1. Guide to the subgroup tables (HANS WONDRATSCHEK AND MOIS I. AROYO)	212
2.2.1.1. Contents and arrangement of the subgroup tables	212
2.2.1.2. I Maximal <i>translationengleiche</i> subgroups (<i>t</i> -subgroups)	212
2.2.1.3. II Maximal <i>klassengleiche</i> subgroups (<i>k</i> -subgroups)	213
2.2.1.4. Minimal supergroups	214
2.2.2. Examples of the subgroup tables	214
2.2.3. Guide to the tables of relations between Wyckoff positions (ULRICH MÜLLER)	217
2.2.3.1. Guide to the use of the tables	217
2.2.3.2. Cell transformations	219
2.2.3.3. Origin shifts	219
2.2.3.4. Nonconventional settings of orthorhombic space groups	219
2.2.4. Examples of the tables of relations between Wyckoff positions	220
2.3. The subperiodic group tables of <i>IT</i> E (DANIEL B. LITVIN)	224
2.3.1. Guide to the subperiodic group tables	224
2.3.1.1. Content and arrangement of the tables	224
2.3.1.2. Diagrams for the symmetry elements and the general position	225
2.3.1.3. Symmetry operations	225
2.3.1.4. Subgroups and supergroups	225
2.3.2. Examples of subperiodic group tables	225
2.4. The Symmetry Database (ELI KROUMOVA, GEMMA DE LA FLOR AND MOIS I. AROYO)	232
2.4.1. Space-group symmetry data	232
2.4.2. Symmetry relations between space groups	233
2.4.3. 3D Crystallographic point groups	233
2.4.4. Availability	233
Subject index	234